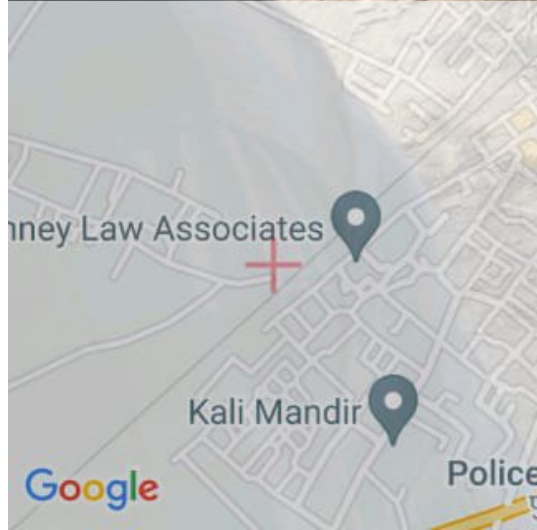




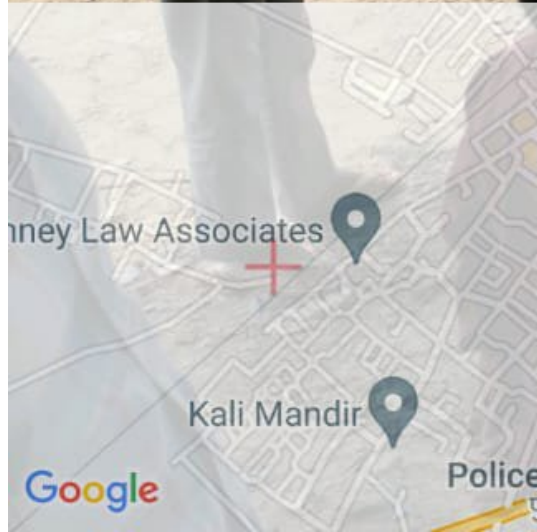
SAMBHAL
TAKHAT GUSAYAN
Uttar Pradesh
India



34°C
93°F

2023-09-04(Mon) 10:31(am)





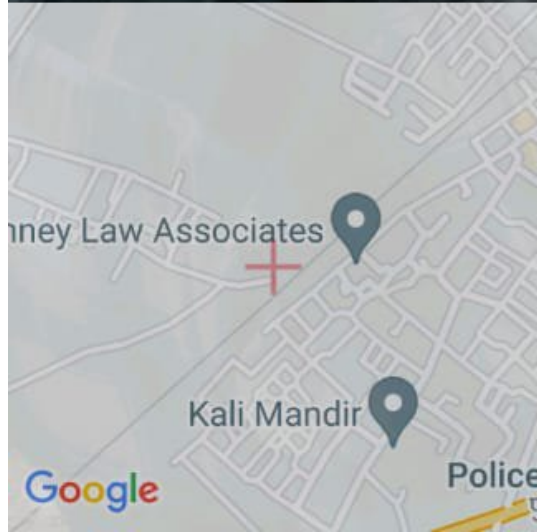
SAMBHAL
TAKHAT GUSAYAN
Uttar Pradesh
India



34°C
93°F

2023-09-04(Mon) 10:33(am)



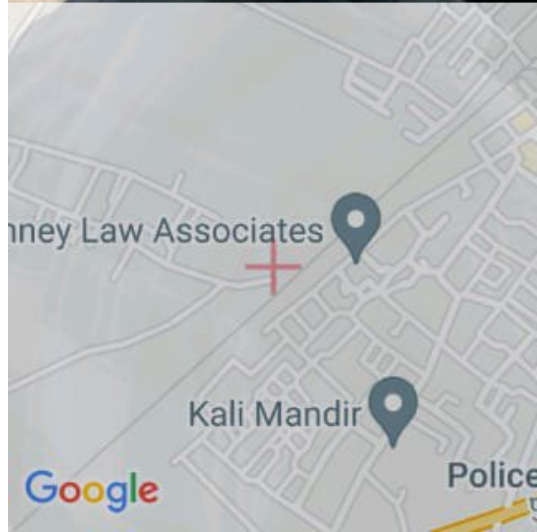


SAMBHAL
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34°C
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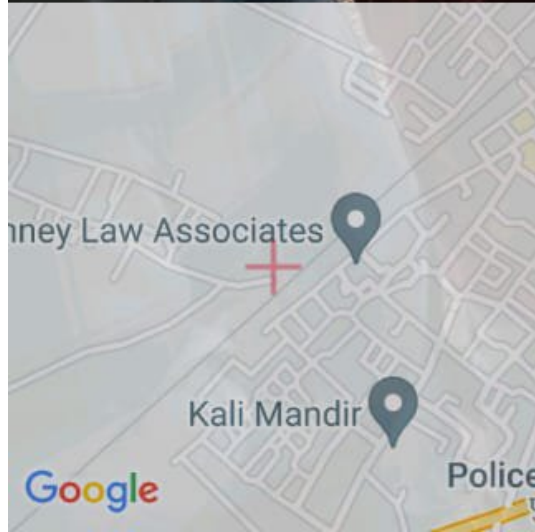


SAMBHAL
TAKHAT GUSAYAN
Uttar Pradesh
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34°C
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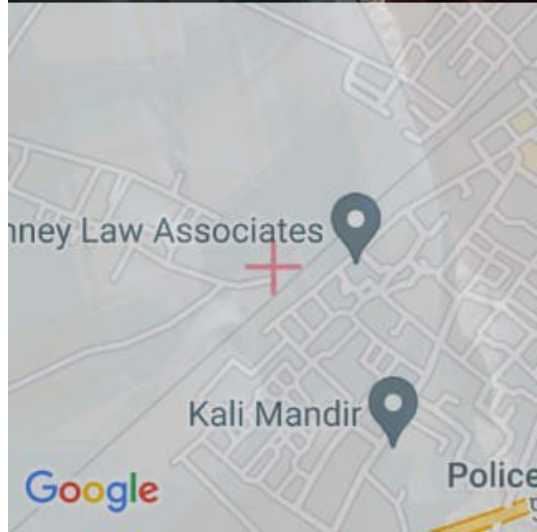


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