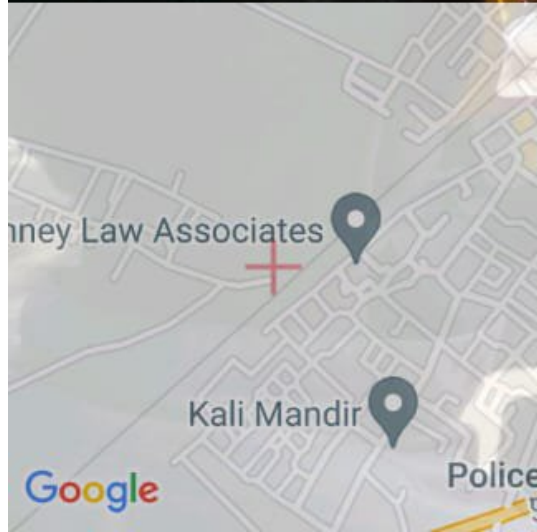


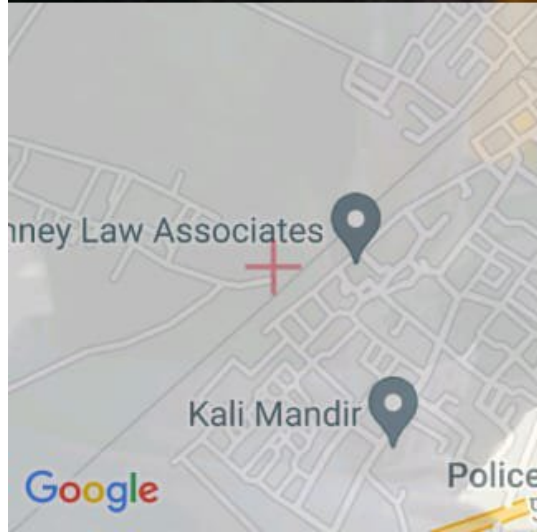


SAMBHAL
FIROZPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India



2023-09-03(Sun) 10:54(am)

35°C
95°F



SAMBHAL
FIROZPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India



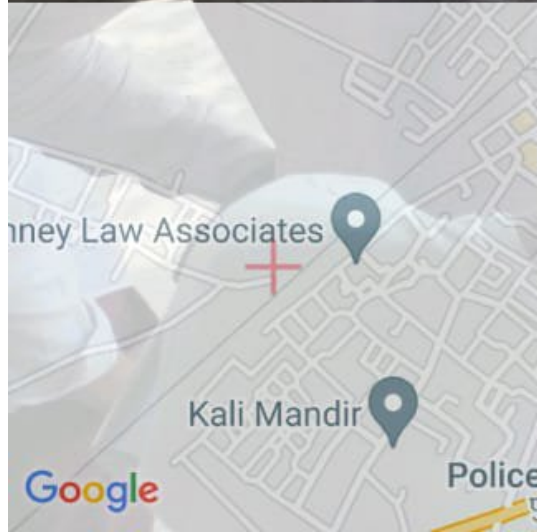
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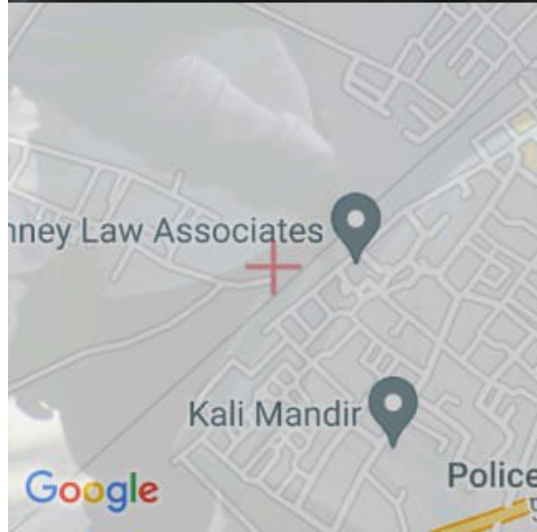


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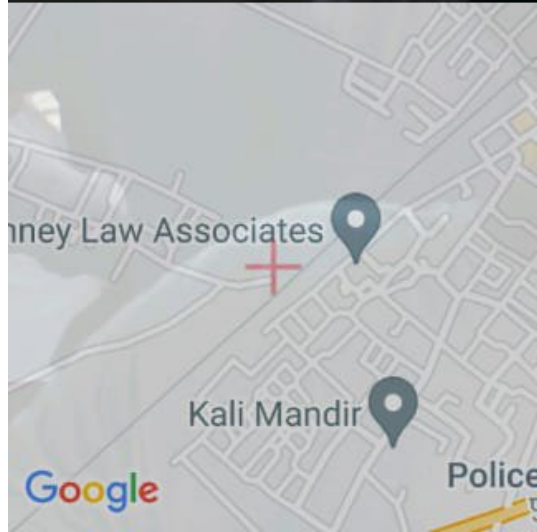


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