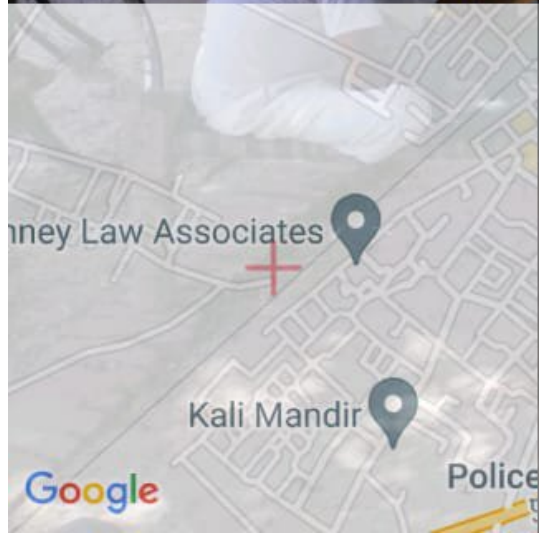




36°C
97°F

2023-08-31(Thu) 12:52(pm)

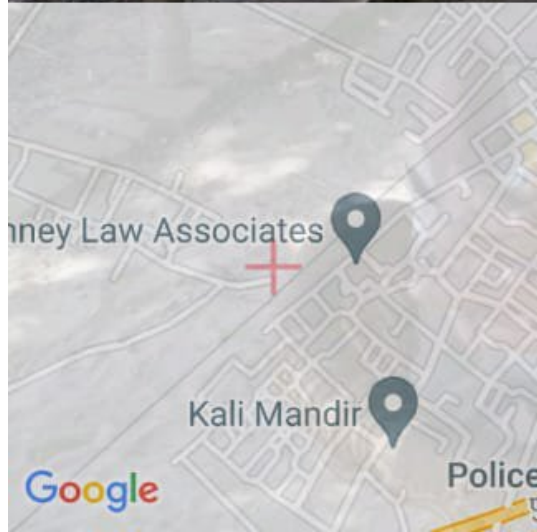










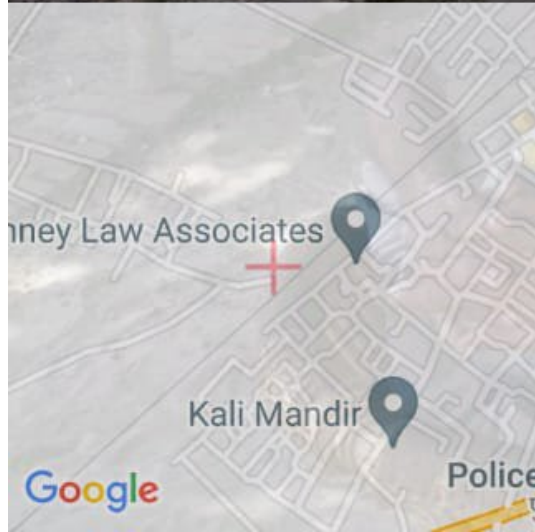


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NEEMKHERA BEJHEDA
Uttar Pradesh
India

2023-08-31(Thu) 12:51(pm)



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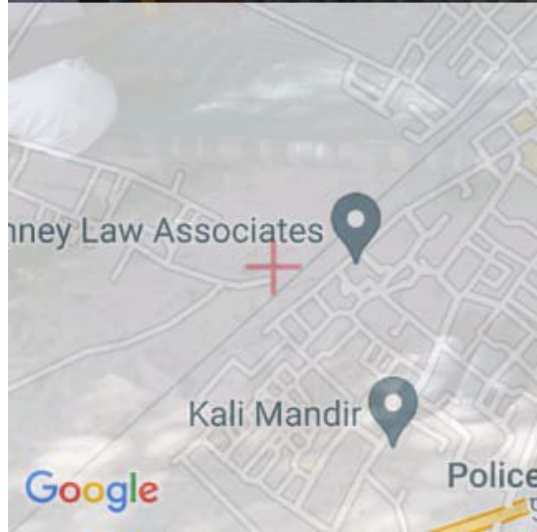


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NEEMKHERA BEJHEDA
Uttar Pradesh
India

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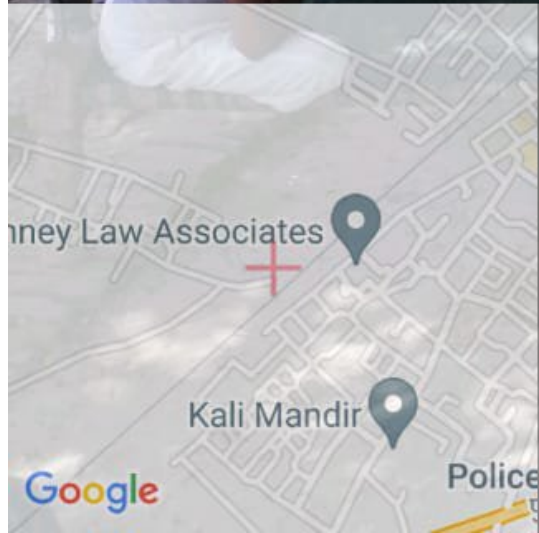


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Uttar Pradesh
India

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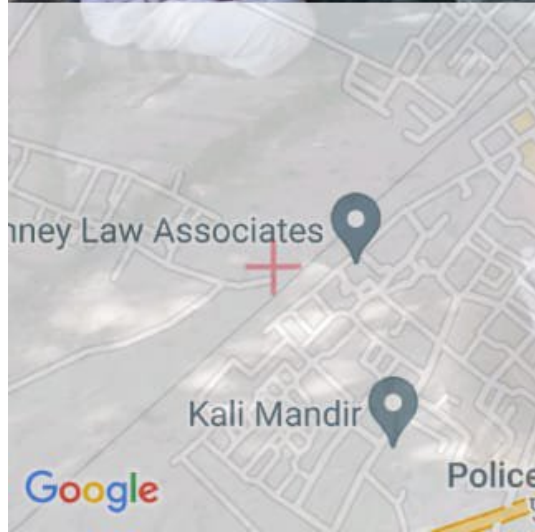


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