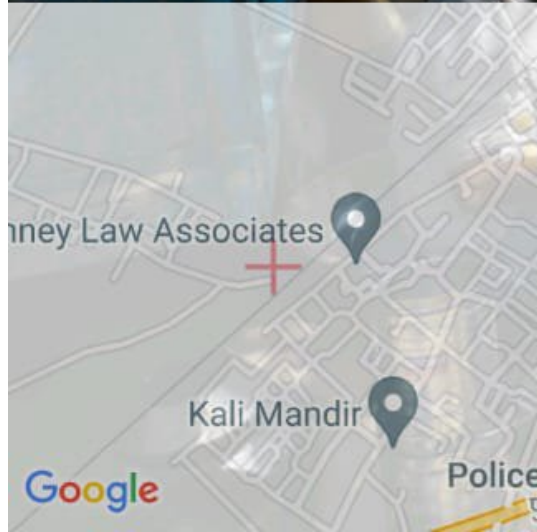




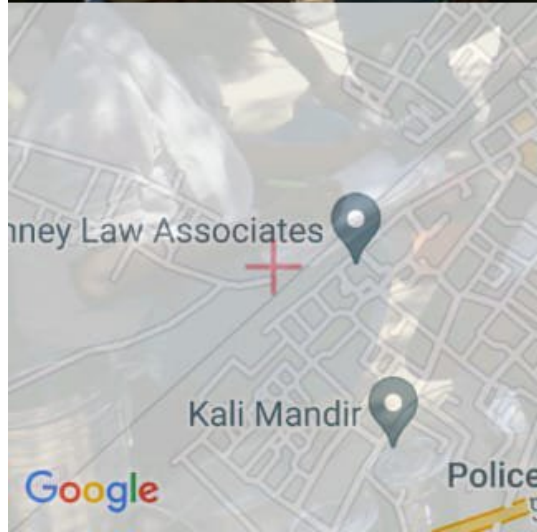
SAMBHAL
AKHTYARPUR DILPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India



36°C
97°F

2023-08-31(Thu) 01:19(pm)



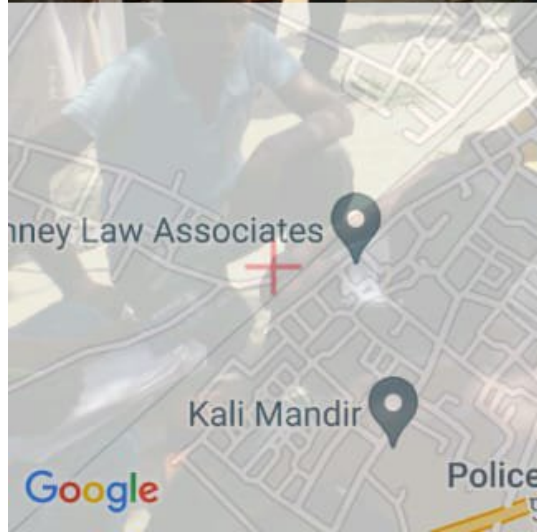


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