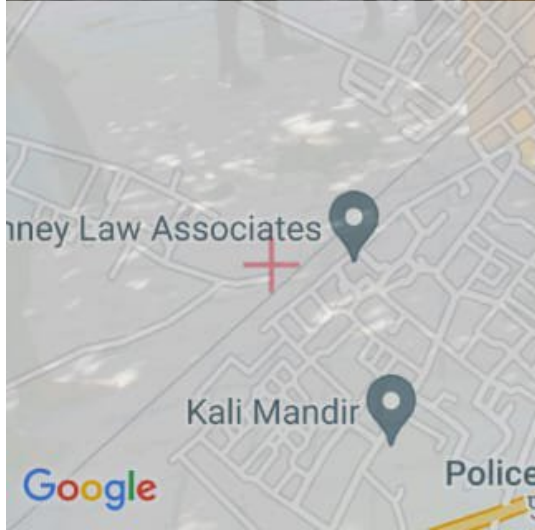




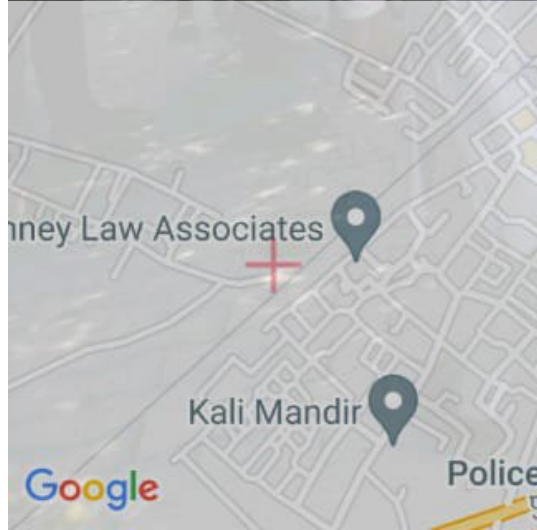
SAMBHAL
RAMPUR URF YAARPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India

2023-08-31(Thu) 01:43(pm)



36°C
97°F





SAMBHAL
RAMPUR URF YAARPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India

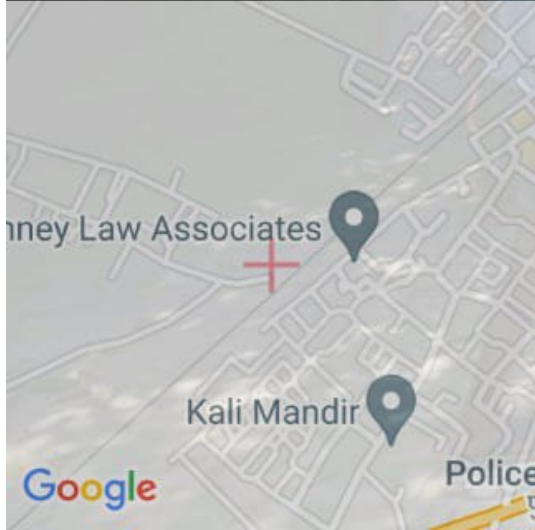
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36°C
97°F







SAMBHAL
RAMPUR URF YAARPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India

2023-08-31(Thu) 01:44(pm)



36°C
97°F