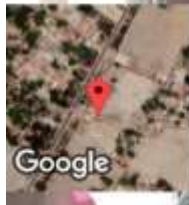








GPS Map Camera



Bilti, Uttar Pradesh, India

83MX+JJX, Bilti, Uttar Pradesh 209121, India

Lat 26.334329°

Long 80.098869°

01/12/23 12:36 PM GMT +05:30

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Lat 26.334329°

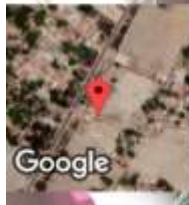
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