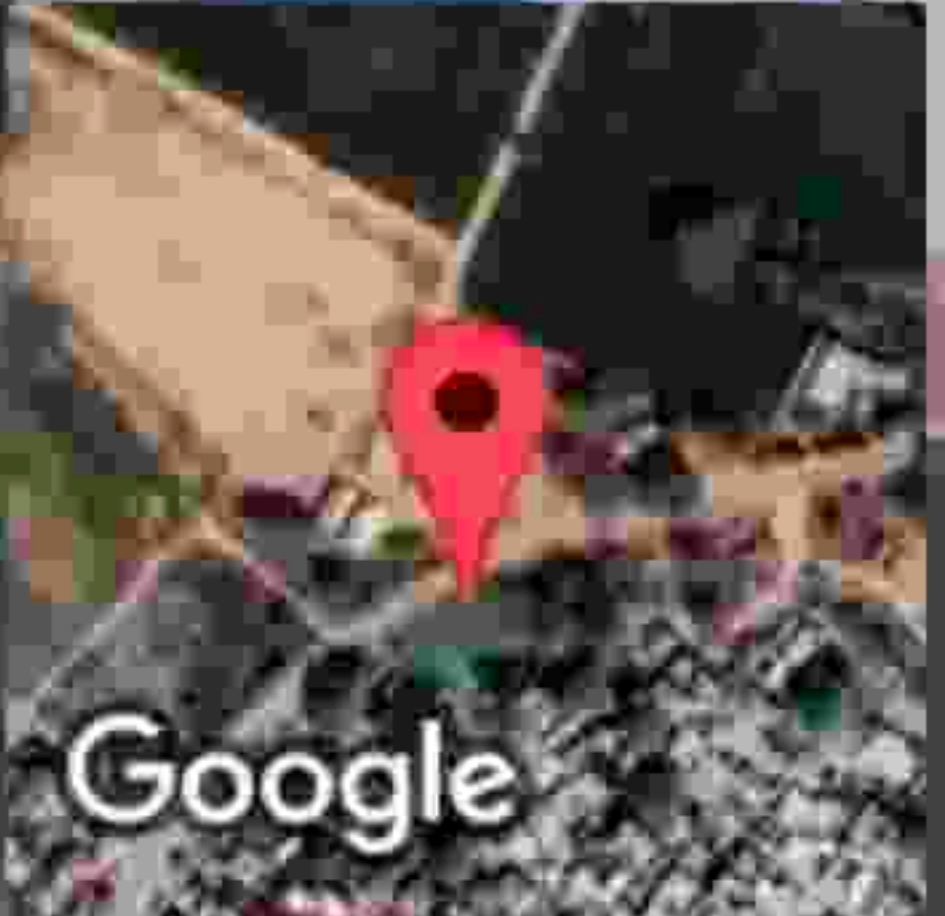
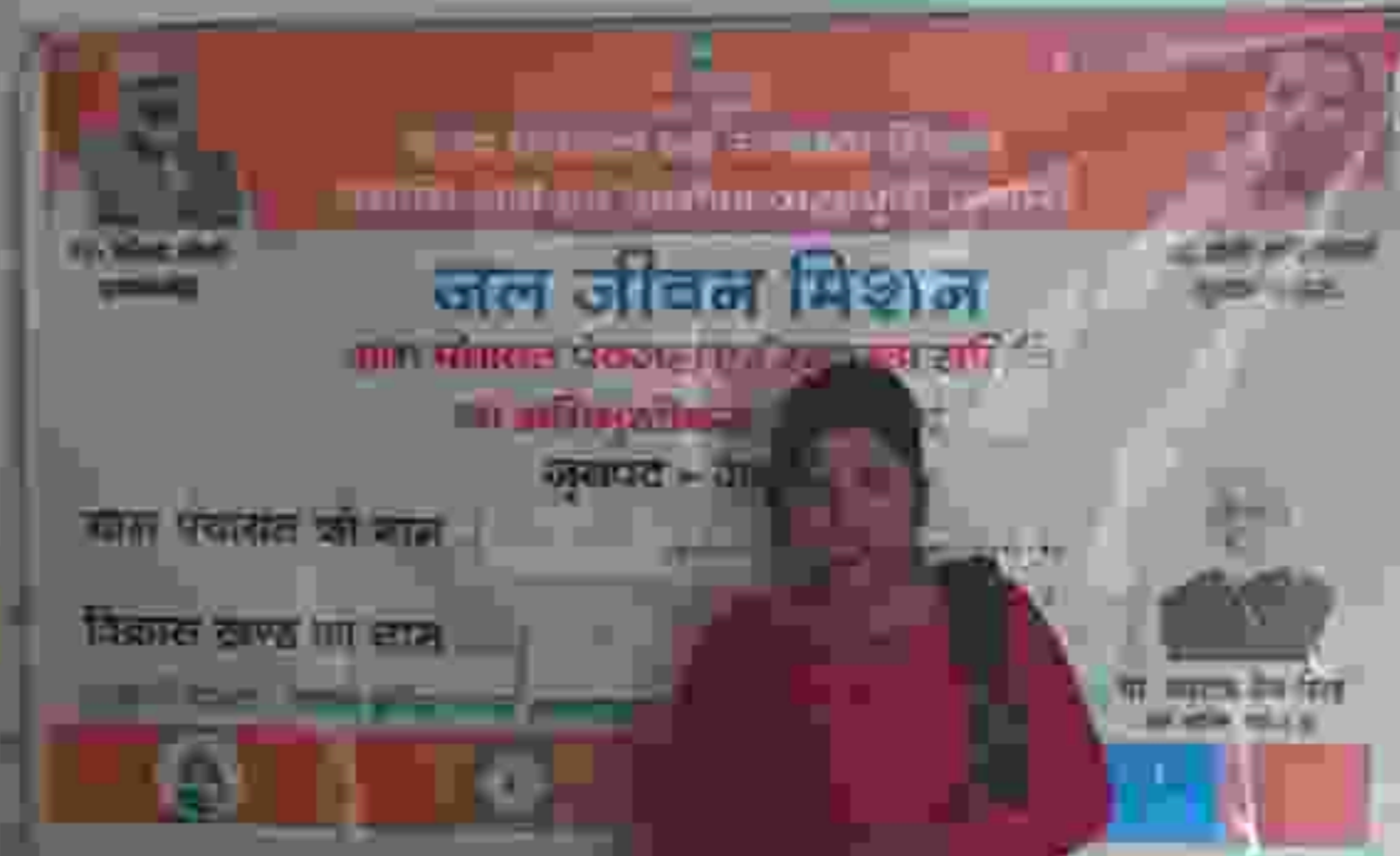


GPS Map Camera

गोरा राठौर, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत  
992Q+H5H, गोरा राठौर, उत्तर प्रदेश 285125, भारत  
Lat 26.35131°  
Long 79.387977°  
09/12/23 12:27 PM GMT +05:30







narzo Shot on realme narzo 30A

2023/12/09 12:27

