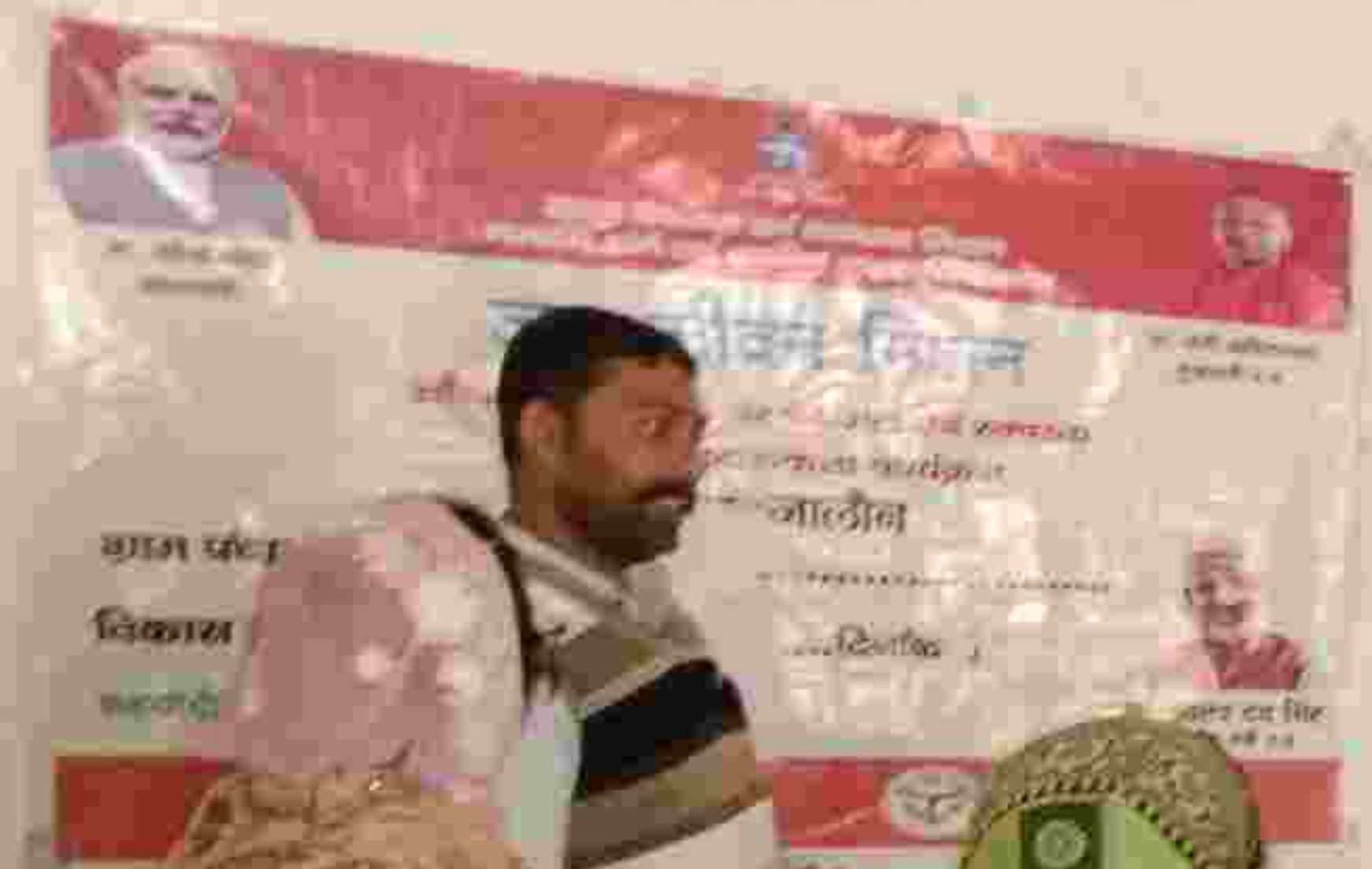
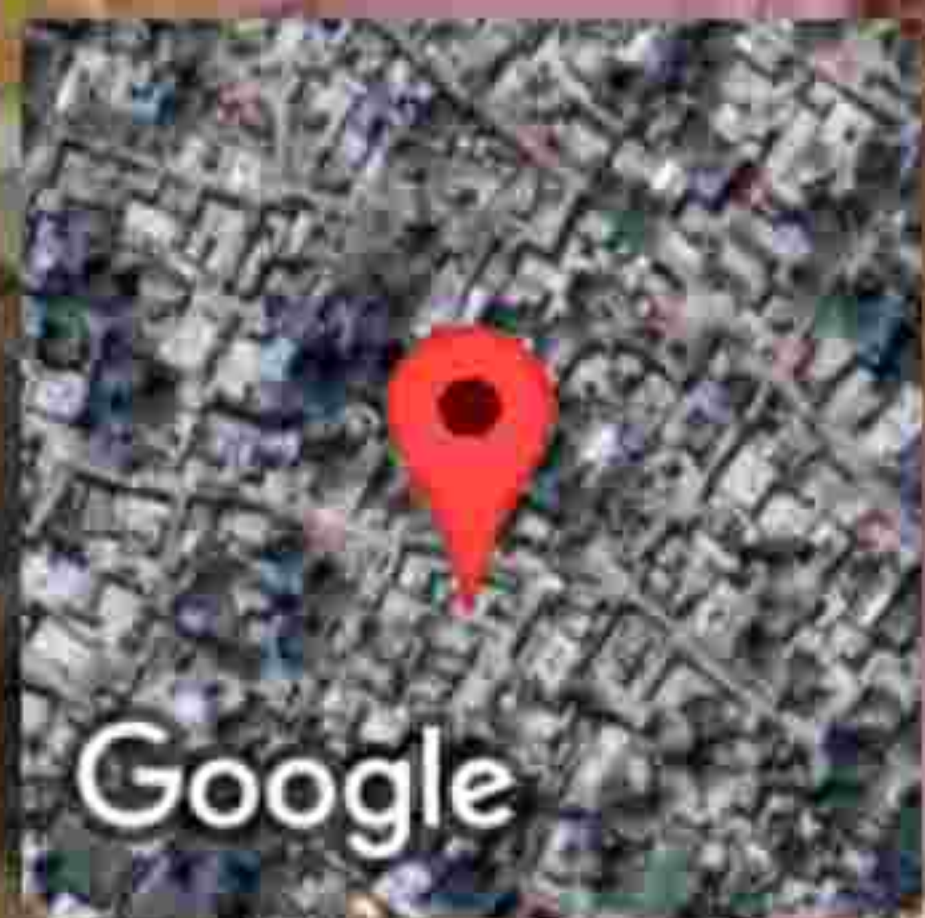
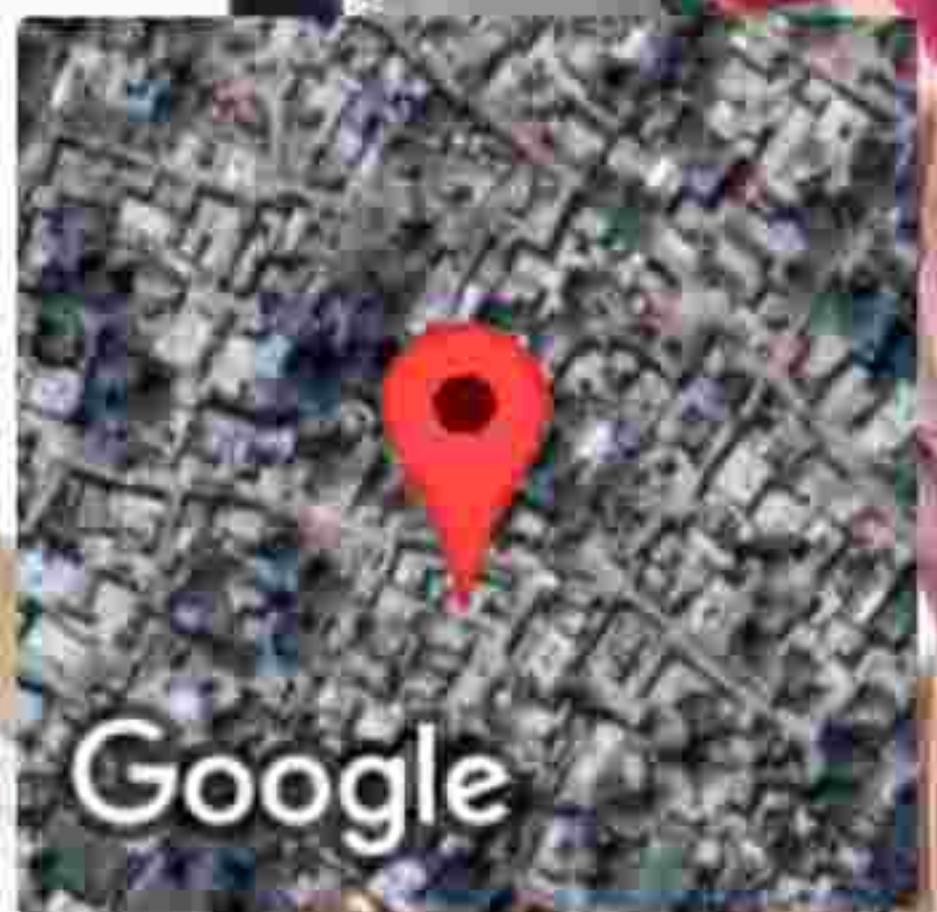




GPS Map Camera



Shekhpurbujurg, Uttar Pradesh, India
69JG+W2V, Shekhpurbujurg, Uttar Pradesh 285128, India
Lat 26.232601°
Long 79.375242°
07/12/23 01:13 PM GMT +05:30



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