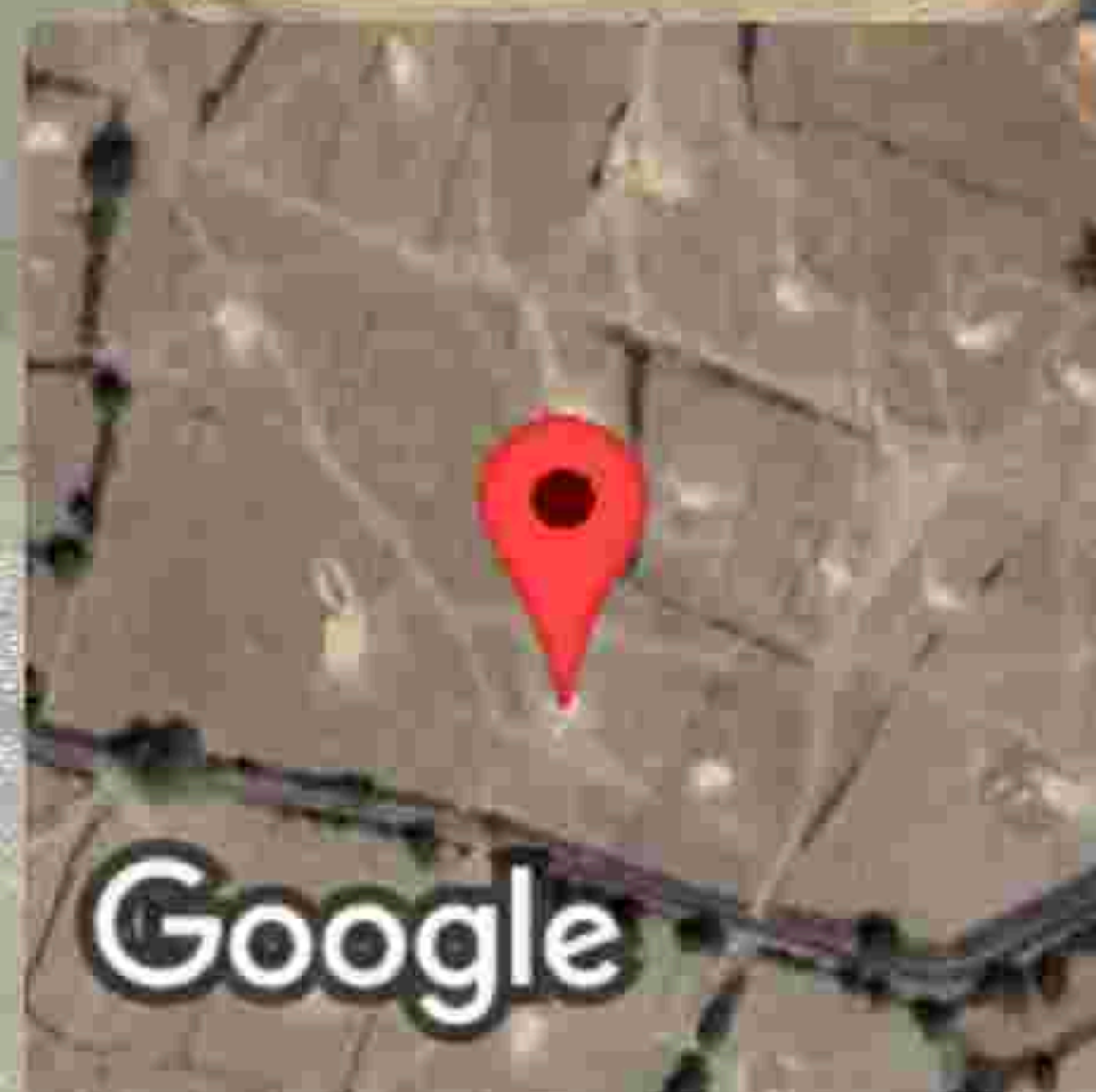
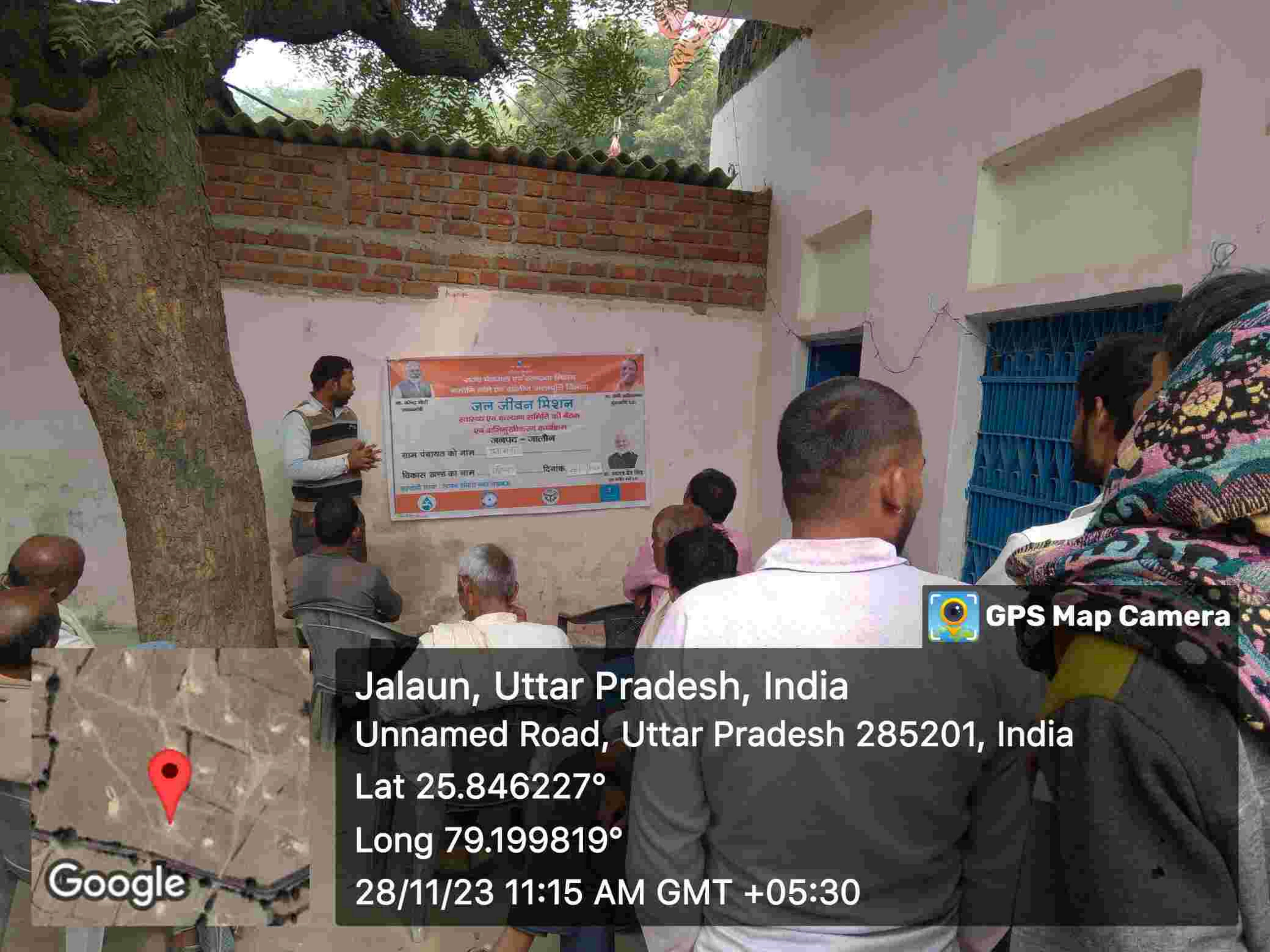




GPS Map Camera

Jalaun, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Uttar Pradesh 285201, India
Lat 25.846227°
Long 79.199819°
28/11/23 11:15 AM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

Jalaun, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Uttar Pradesh 285201, India
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