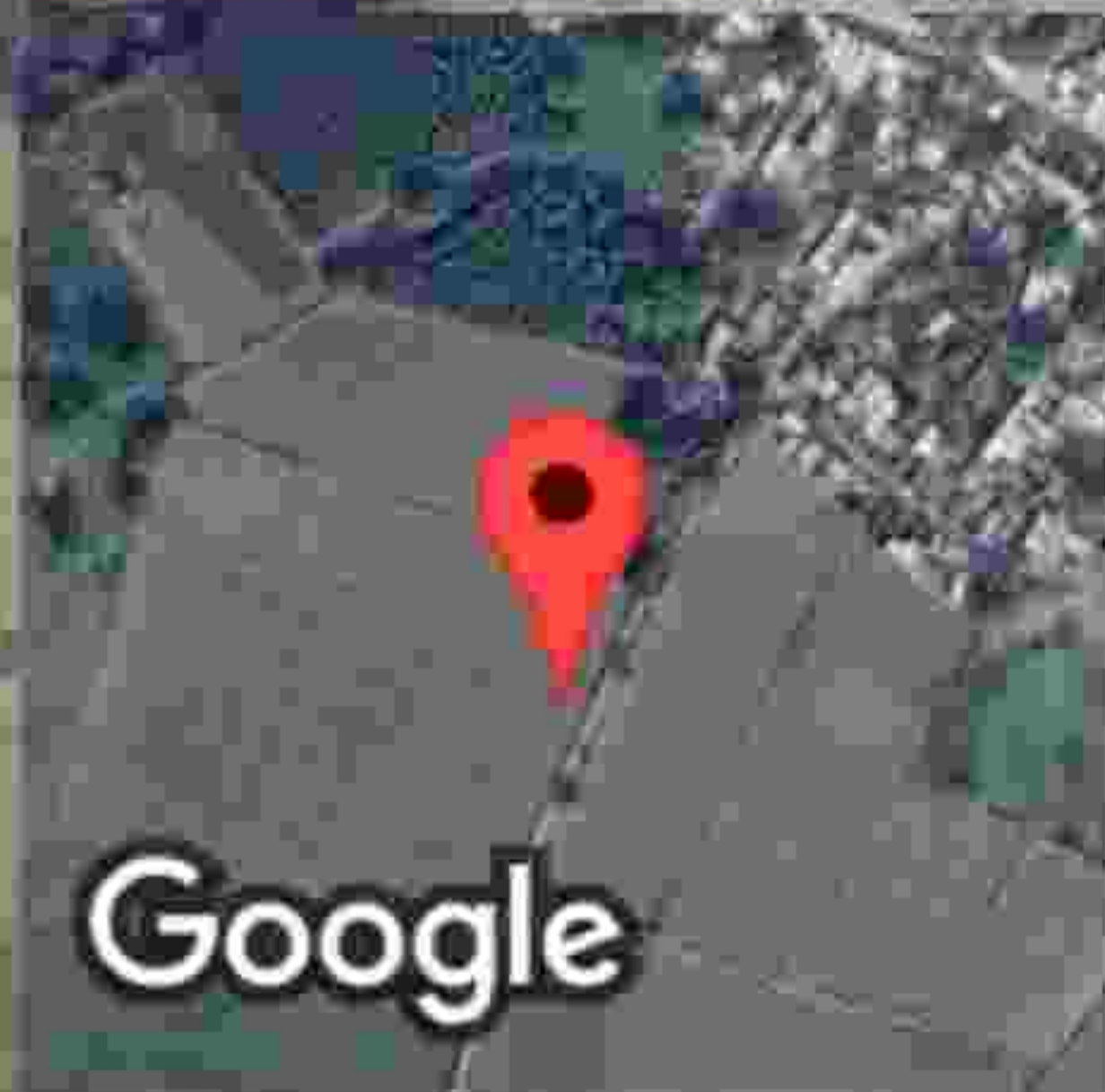




GPS Map Camera

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W4HQ+45V, Chandni, Uttar Pradesh 285201, India
Lat 25.927311°
Long 79.13739°
28/11/23 02:31 PM GMT +05:30



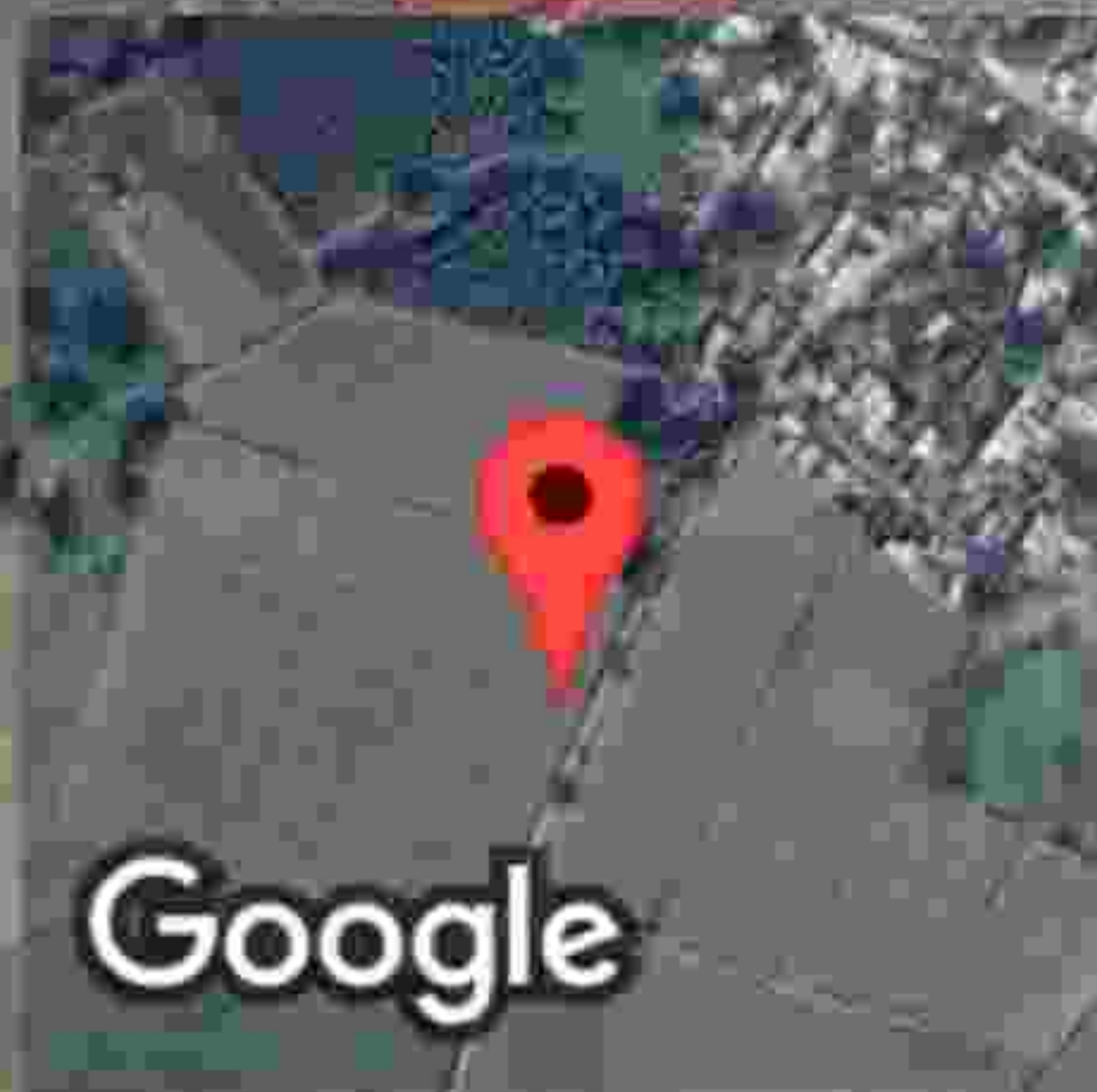






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