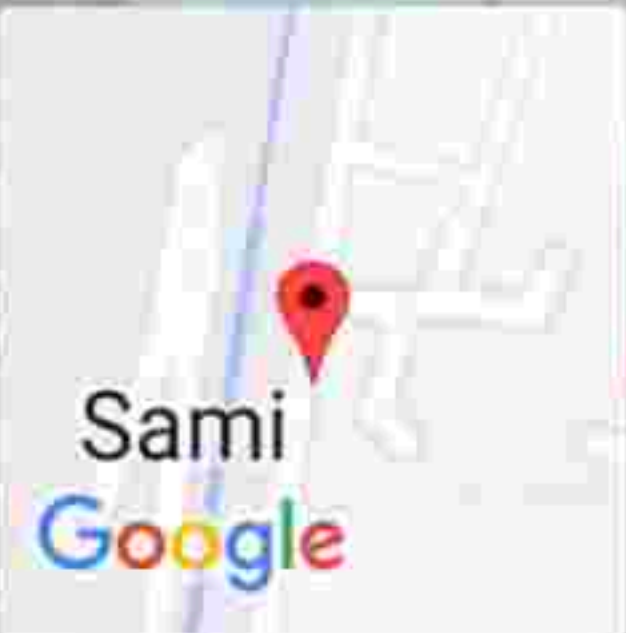
 **GPS Map Camera**



kudra Buzurg, Uttar Pradesh, India
228W+Q7F, Kudara Buzurg konch, Jalaun Uttar Pradesh 285205, India
Lat 26.016926°
Long 79.045207°
26/12/23 05:20 PM GMT +05:30

