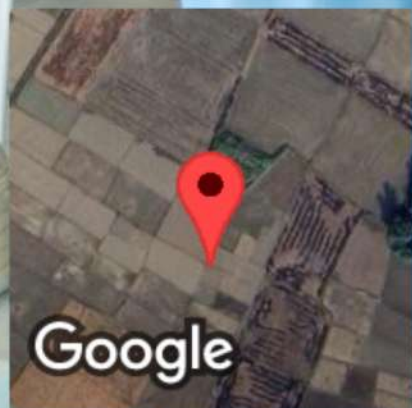
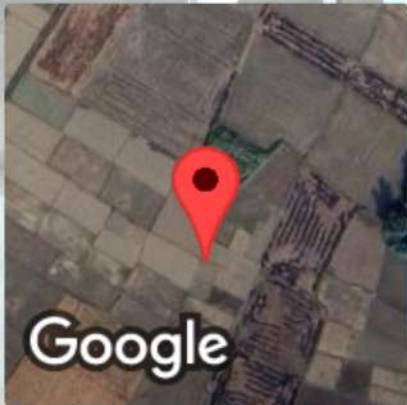




GPS Map Camera



kurustikala, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
kurustikala, उत्तर प्रदेश 212601, भारत
Lat 25.947574°
Long 80.753486°
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