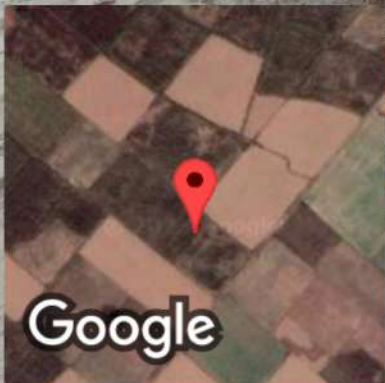




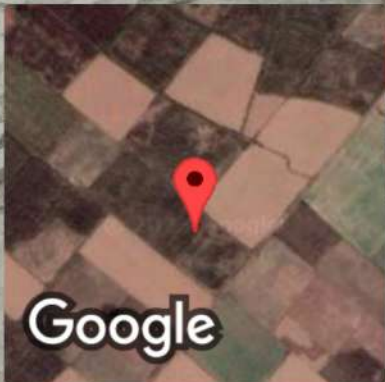
GPS Map Camera

kansahi, Uttar Pradesh, India
kansahi, Uttar Pradesh 209209, India
Lat 26.14151°
Long 80.358035°
30/10/23 11:42 AM GMT +05:30





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