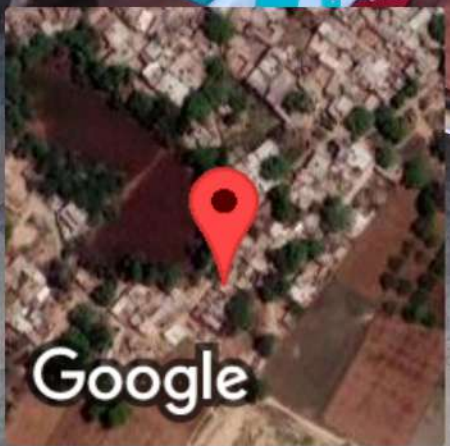
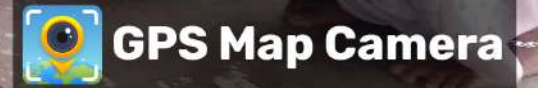




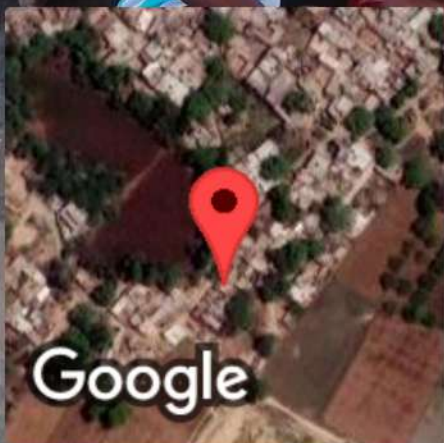
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hariyapur Uttar Pradesh 212601, India
Lat 25.850096°
Long 80.670016°
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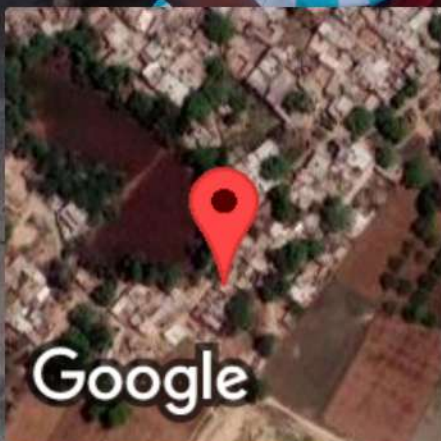
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