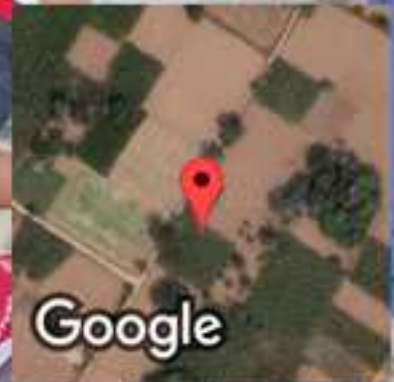




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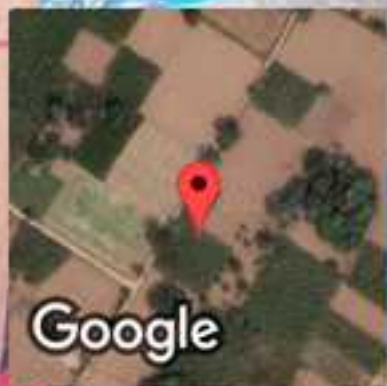
Mavalibujurg, Uttar Pradesh, India
Mavalibujurg, Uttar Pradesh 212657, India
Lat 26.131651°
Long 80.429349°
01/11/23 01:08 PM GMT +05:30





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