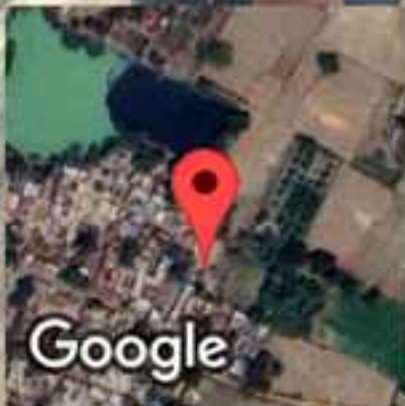
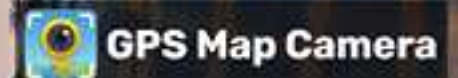




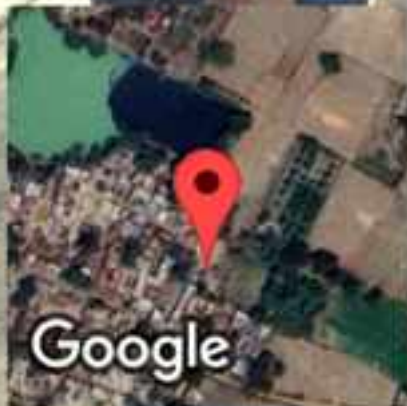
Pura Bujurg, Uttar Pradesh, India  
Unnamed Road, Pura Bujurg, Uttar Pradesh 212620, India  
Lat 25.738305°  
Long 80.970491°  
04/11/23 01:18 PM GMT +05:30







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GPS Map Camera

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