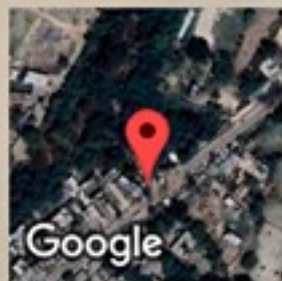




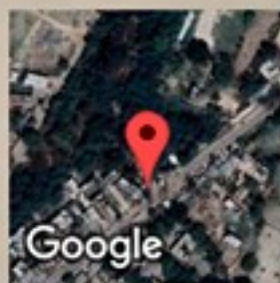
GPS Map Camera



देवारा, Uttar Pradesh, India
देवारा Uttar Pradesh 212655, India
Lat 25.780628°
Long 81.107023°
24/11/23 12:57 PM GMT +05:30



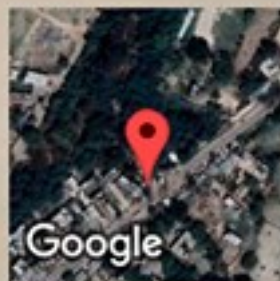
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