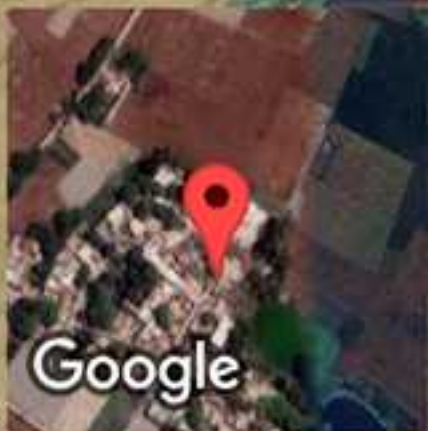




GPS Map Camera



Rari Khurd, Uttar Pradesh, India

2JJW+H5, Rari Khurd, Uttar Pradesh 212664, India

Lat 26.03211°

Long 80.646373°

23/11/23 01:16 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



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Lat 26.03211°

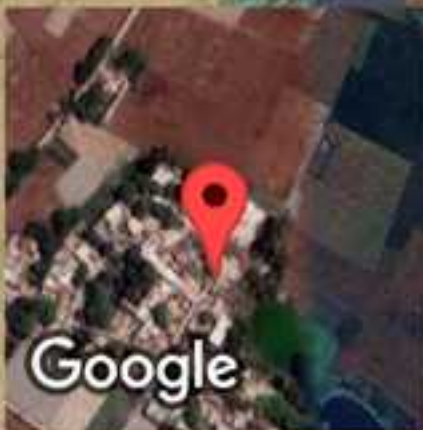
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