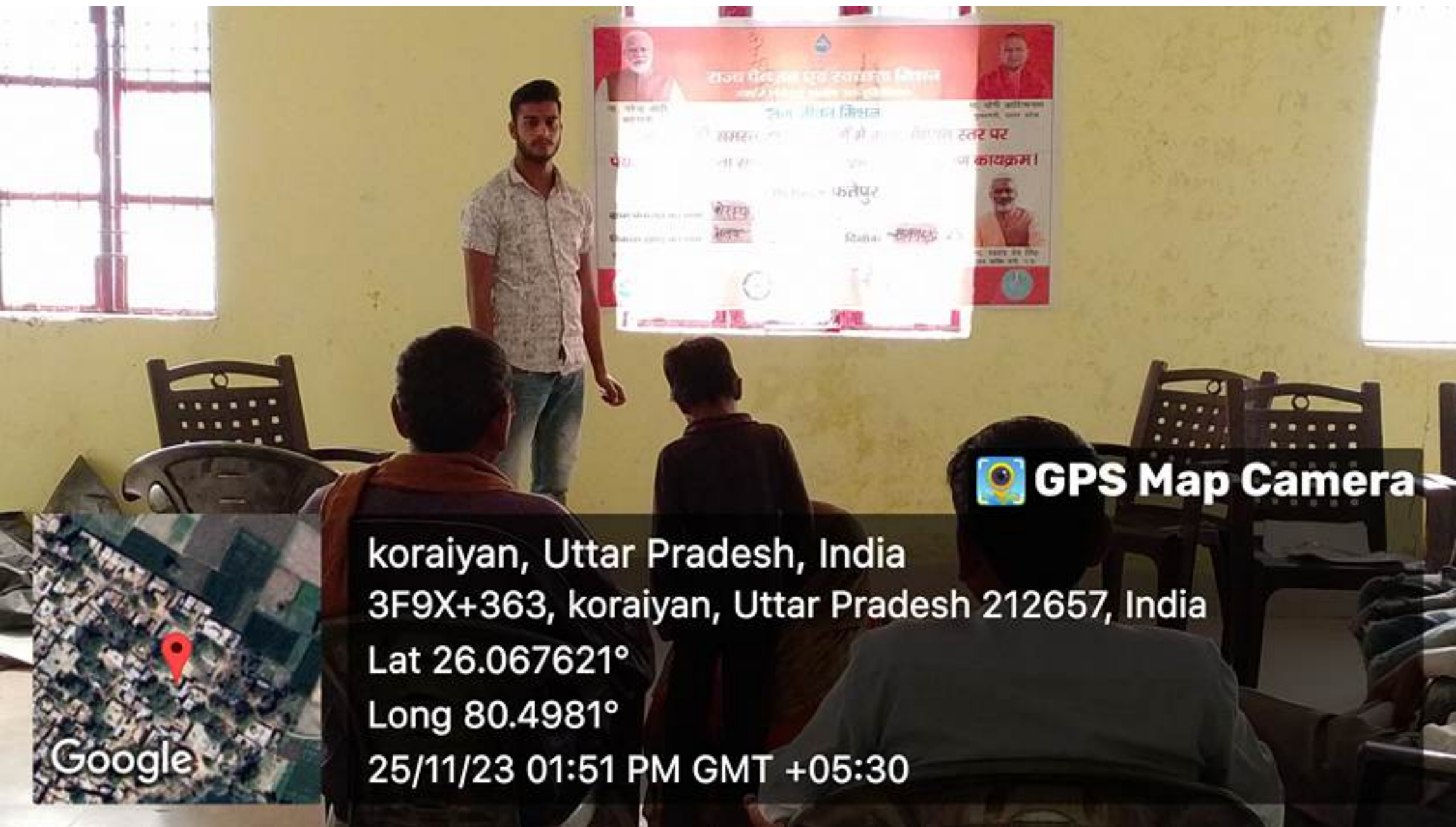




GPS Map Camera

koraiyan, Uttar Pradesh, India

3F9X+363, koraiyan, Uttar Pradesh 212657, India

Lat 26.067621°

Long 80.4981°

25/11/23 01:51 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

koraiyan, Uttar Pradesh, India

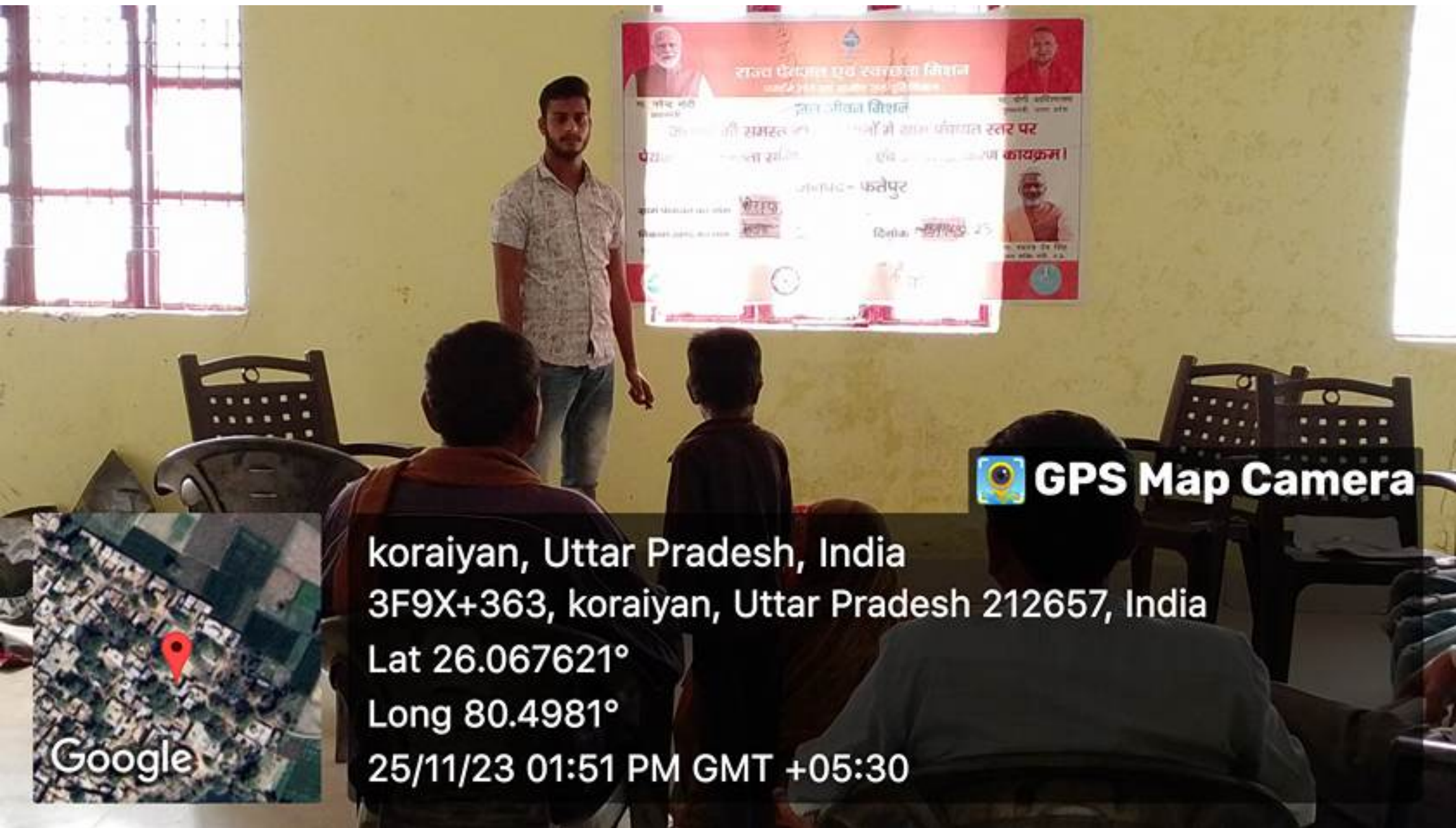
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