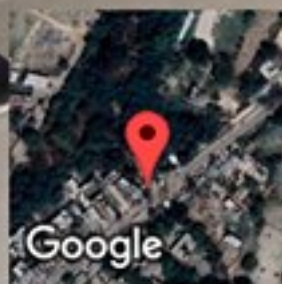




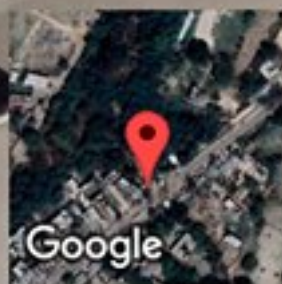
GPS Map Camera



पेरी, Uttar Pradesh, India
पेरी Uttar Pradesh 212655, India
Lat 25.780628°
Long 81.107023°
26/11/23 12:03 PM GMT +05:30



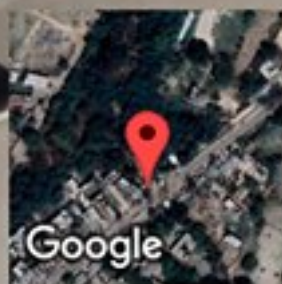
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