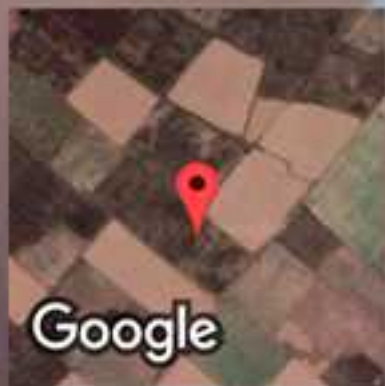




 **GPS Map Camera**

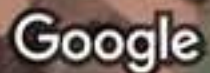


Musaffa, Uttar Pradesh, India
Musaffa, Uttar Pradesh 209209, India
Lat 26.14151°
Long 80.358035°
30/10/23 01:50 PM GMT +05:30



 **GPS Map Camera**

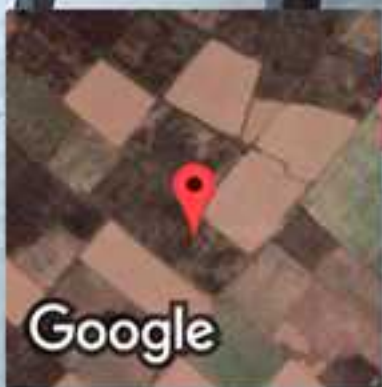
Musaffa, Uttar Pradesh, India
Musaffa, Uttar Pradesh 209209, India
Lat 26.14151°
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