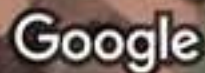




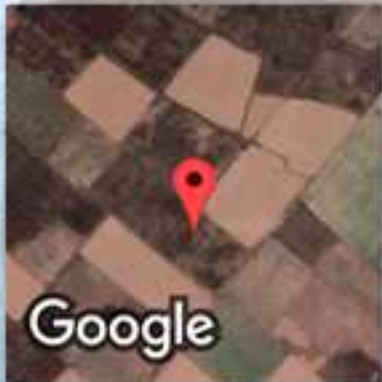
 **GPS Map Camera**

Musaffa, Uttar Pradesh, India
Musaffa, Uttar Pradesh 209209, India
Lat 26.14151°
Long 80.358035°
30/10/23 01:57 PM GMT +05:30

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