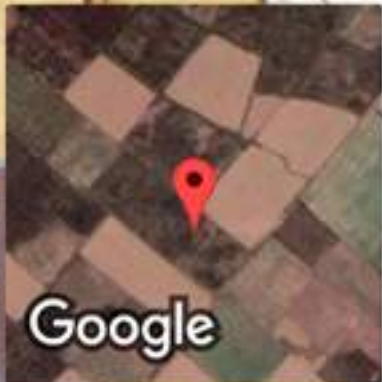




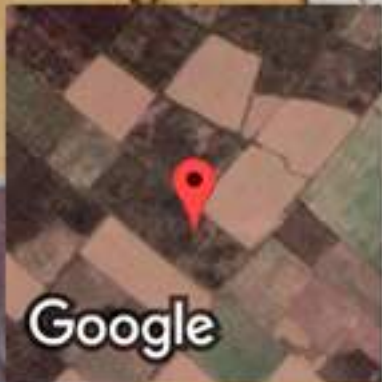
 **GPS Map Camera**



Musaffa, Uttar Pradesh, India
Musaffa, Uttar Pradesh 209209, India
Lat 26.14151°
Long 80.358035°
30/10/23 02:05 PM GMT +05:30



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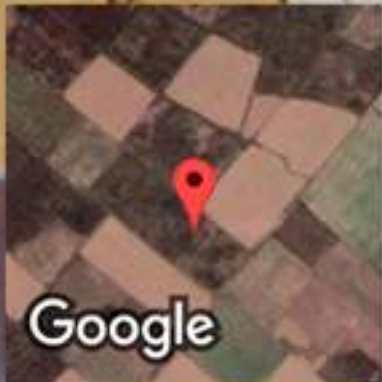


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