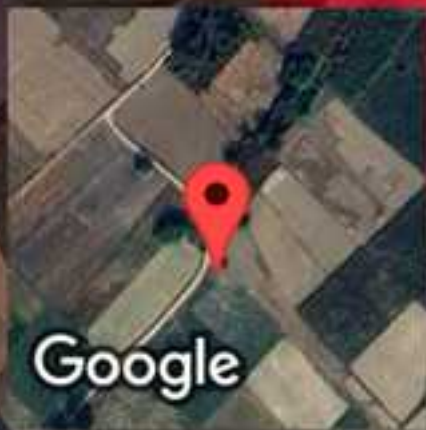




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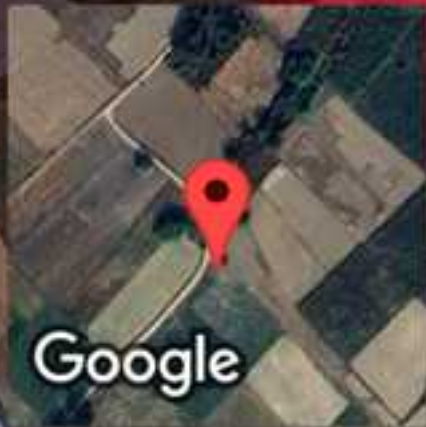


devri bujurg, devri bujurg, India
Unnamed Road, devri bujurg 212659, I devari bujurg
Lat 26.054529°
Long 80.32309°
08/12/23 11:39 AM GMT +05:30



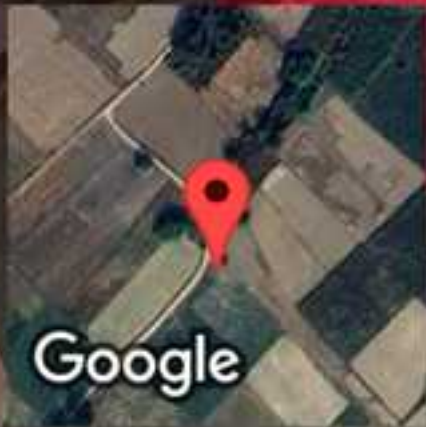
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