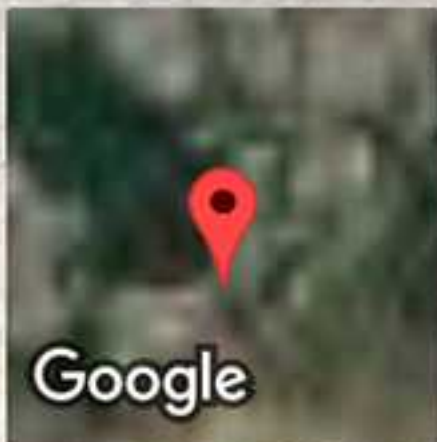




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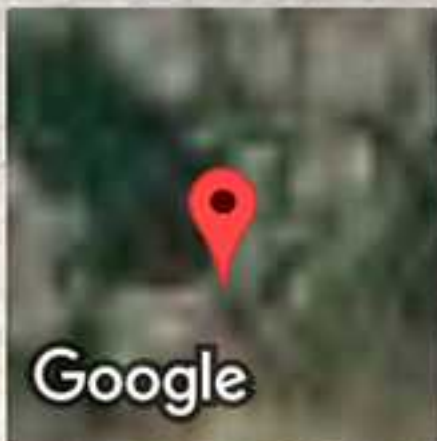
Lat 25.850096°

Long 80.670016°

29/10/23 12:09 PM GMT +05:30



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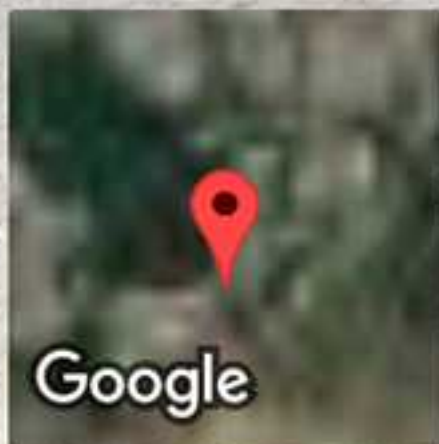
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Long 80.670016°

29/10/23 12:09 PM GMT +05:30



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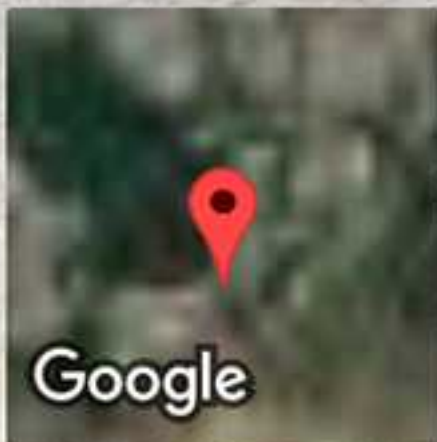
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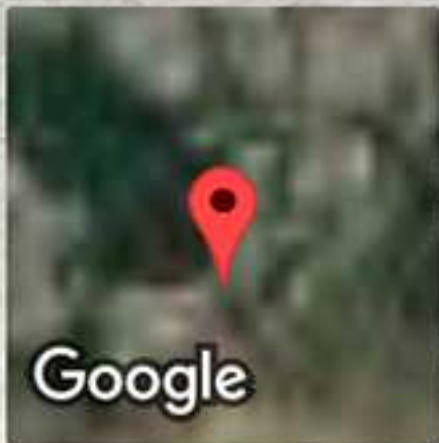
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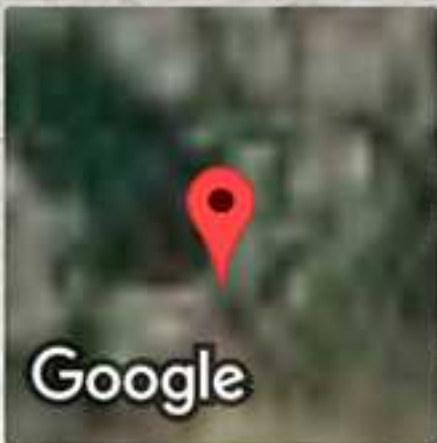
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