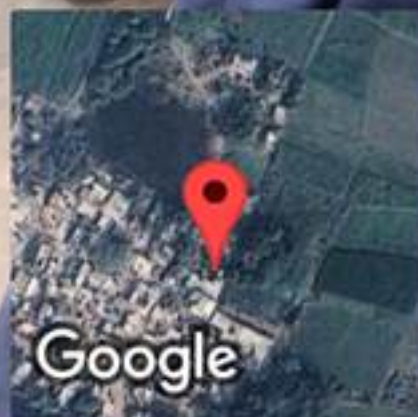




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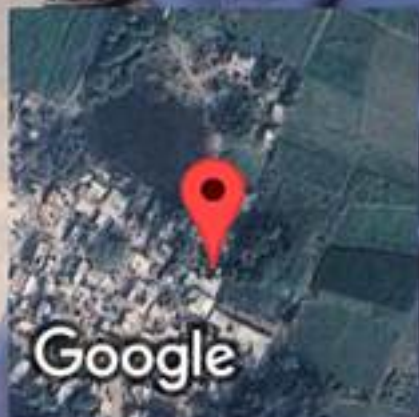
Lat 26.02191°

Long 80.877336°

19/01/24 02:06 PM GMT +05:30



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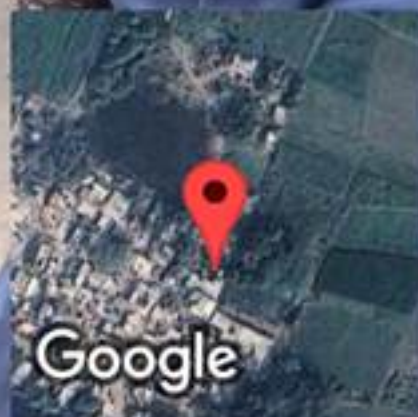
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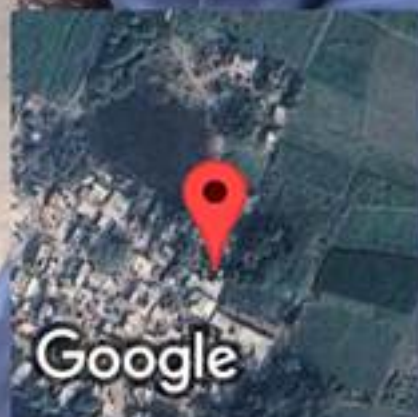
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