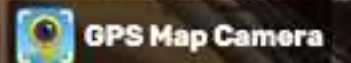




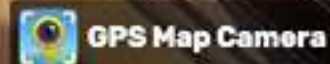
GPS Map Camera



fatehpur, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, daribujurg, Uttar Pradesh 212651, India
Lat 25.949142°
Long 80.904682°
13/01/24 02:14 PM GMT +05:30



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