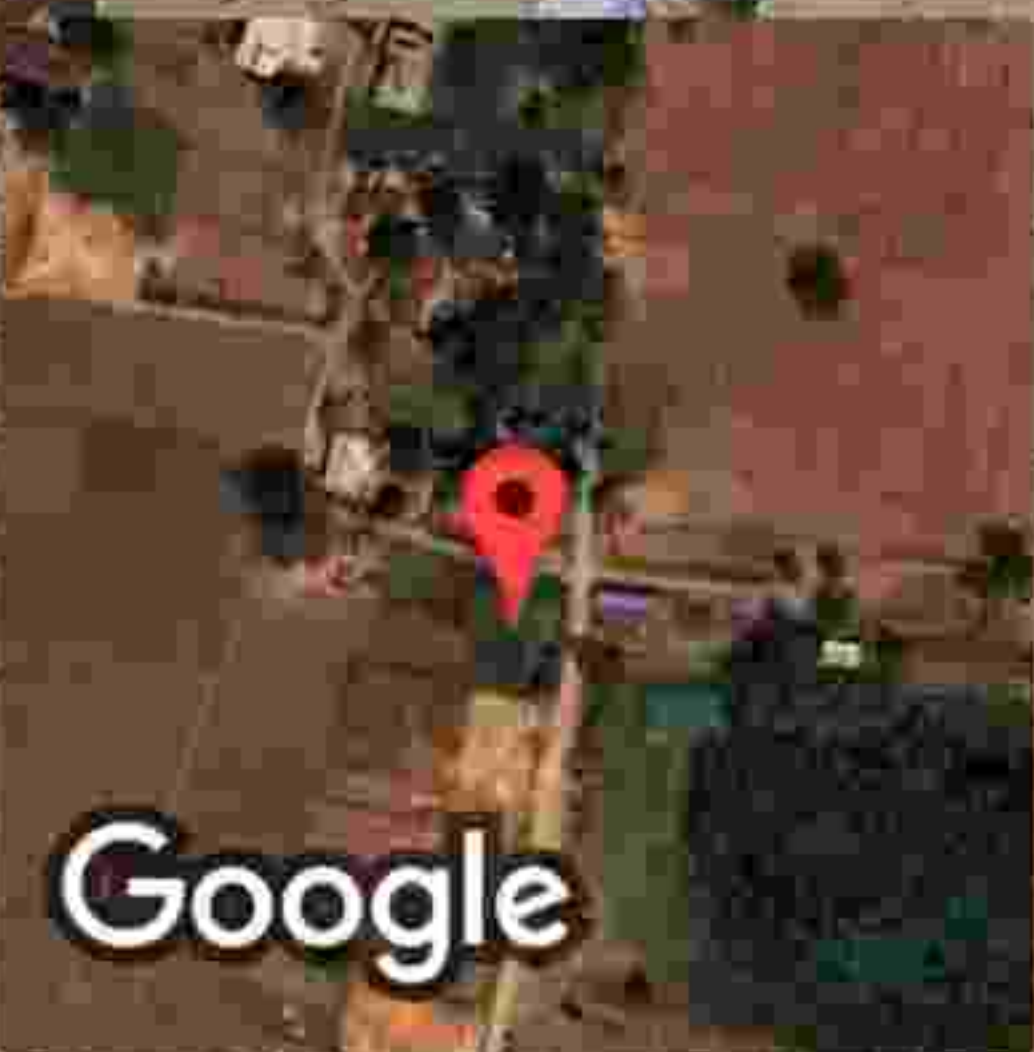




GPS Map Camera

11/12/23 04:06 PM GMT +05:30



