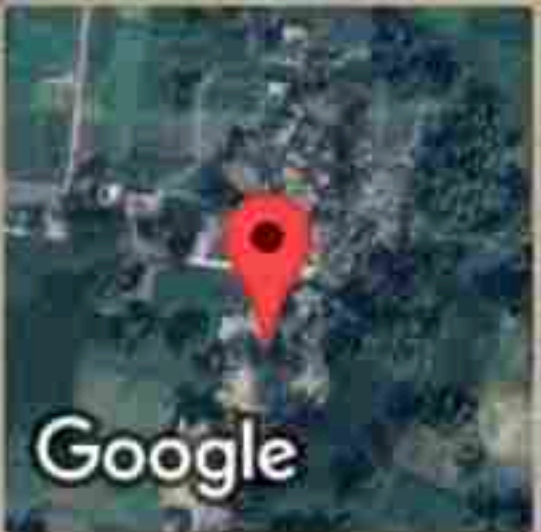
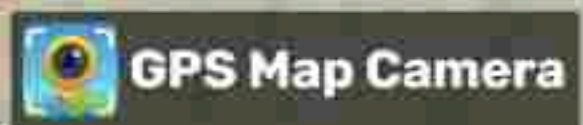
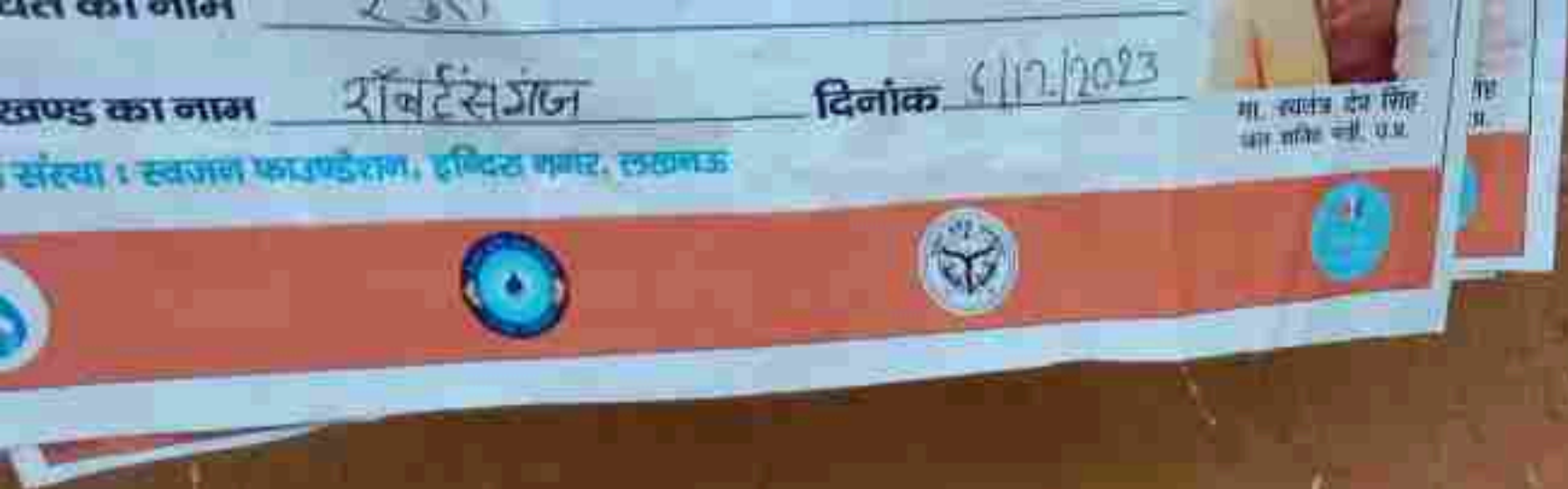




raipura, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, raipura, Uttar Pradesh 231216, India
Lat 24.687116°
Long 82.991294°
06/12/23 03:44 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

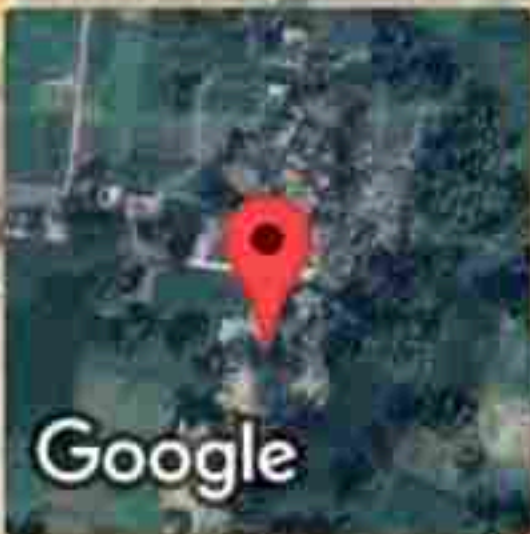
raipura, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, raipura, Uttar Pradesh 231216, India

Lat 24.687116°

Long 82.991294°

06/12/23 03:44 PM GMT +05:30



Google

