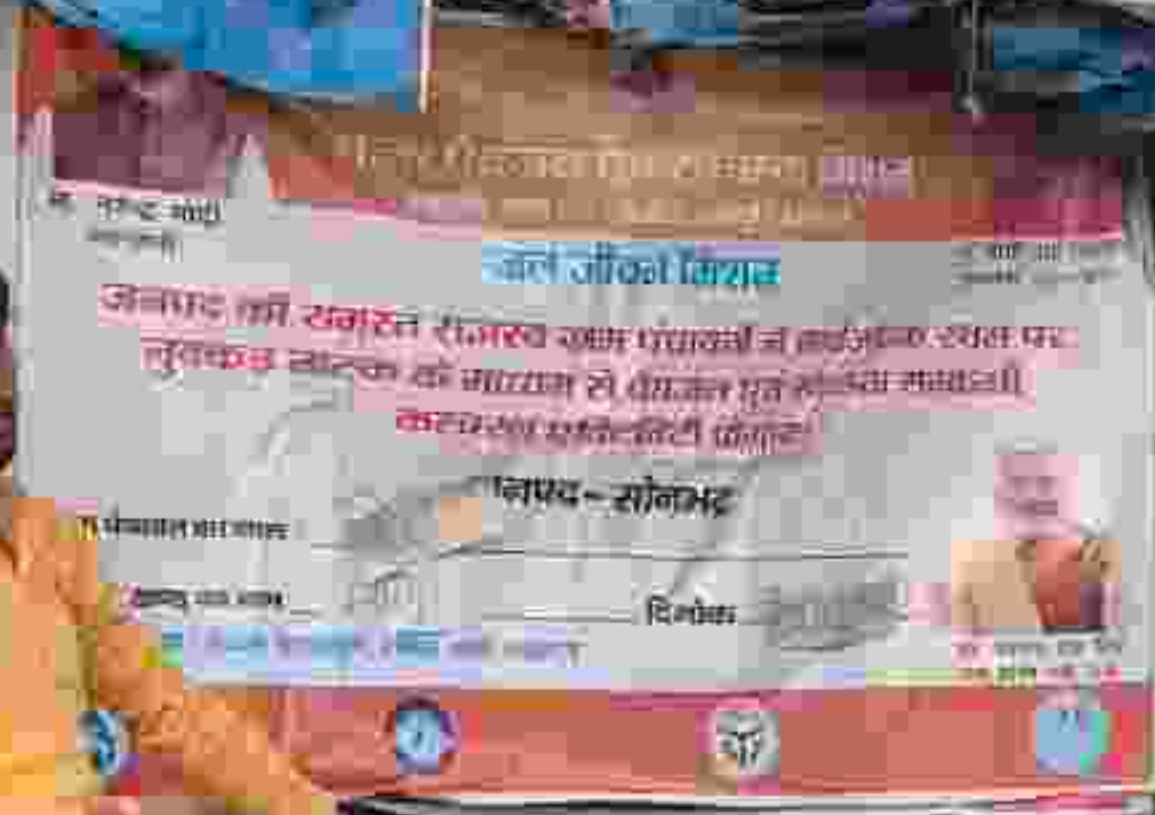


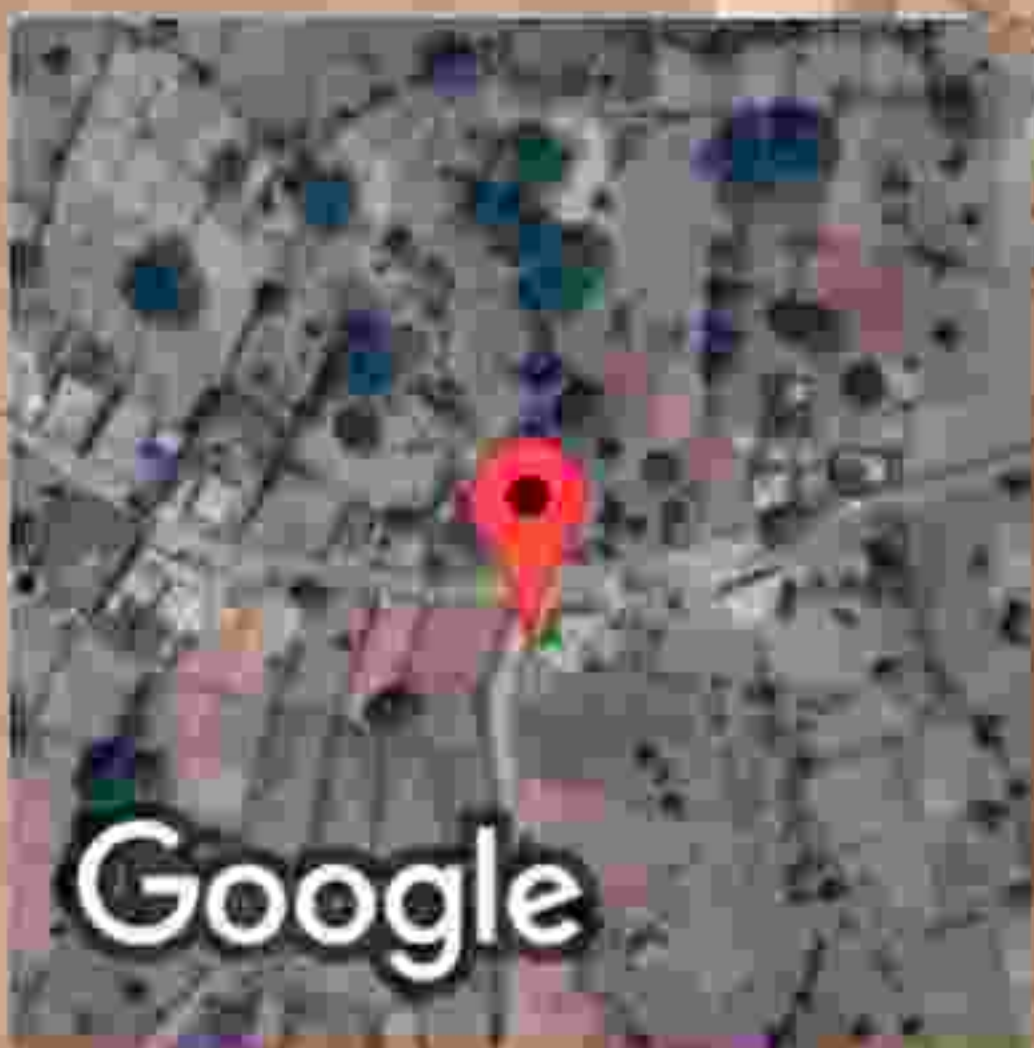


Payments



GPS Map Camera

Dhartidadh, Uttar Pradesh, India  
Dhartidadh, Uttar Pradesh 231223, India  
Lat 23.973772°  
Long 82.96941°  
02/01/24 04:00 PM GMT +05:30



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