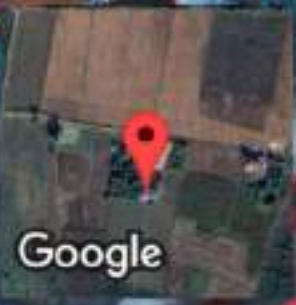




GPS Map Camera

Bharuha, Uttar Pradesh, India
RX69+H8C, Bharuha, Uttar Pradesh 231216, India
Lat 24.809645°
Long 82.967126°
05/01/24 02:08 PM GMT +05:30



Google



GPS Map Camera

Bharuha, Uttar Pradesh, India
RX69+H8C, Bharuha, Uttar Pradesh 231216, India
Lat 24.809645°
Long 82.967126°
05/01/24 02:08 PM GMT +05:30



Google



GPS Map Camera

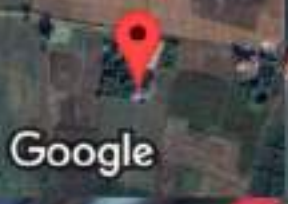
Bharuha, Uttar Pradesh, India
RX69+H8C, Bharuha, Uttar Pradesh 231216, India
Lat 24.809645°
Long 82.967126°
05/01/24 02:08 PM GMT +05:30

Google



GPS Map Camera

Bharuha, Uttar Pradesh, India
RX69+H8C, Bharuha, Uttar Pradesh 231216, India
Lat 24.809645°
Long 82.967126°
05/01/24 02:08 PM GMT +05:30



Google