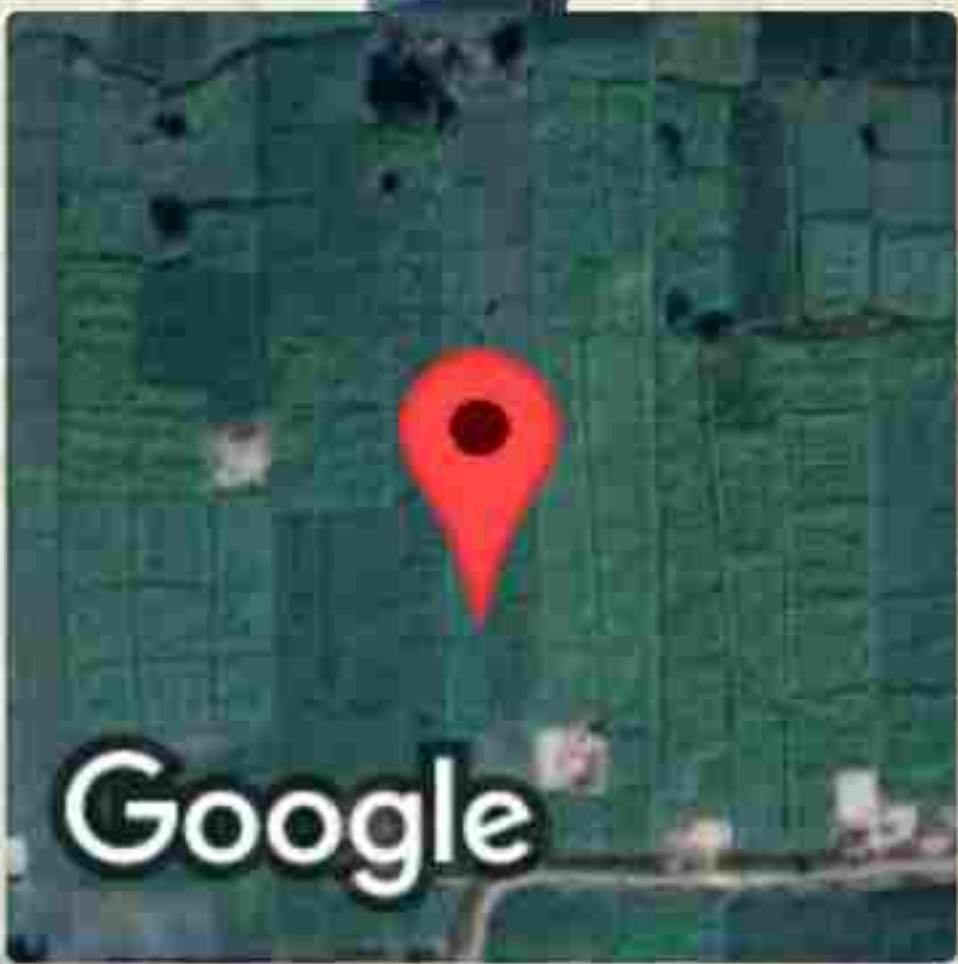




GPS Map Camera



atraulikala, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
atraulikala, उत्तर प्रदेश 231215, भारत
Lat 24.710939°
Long 82.875465°
08/01/24 12:03 PM GMT +05:30



