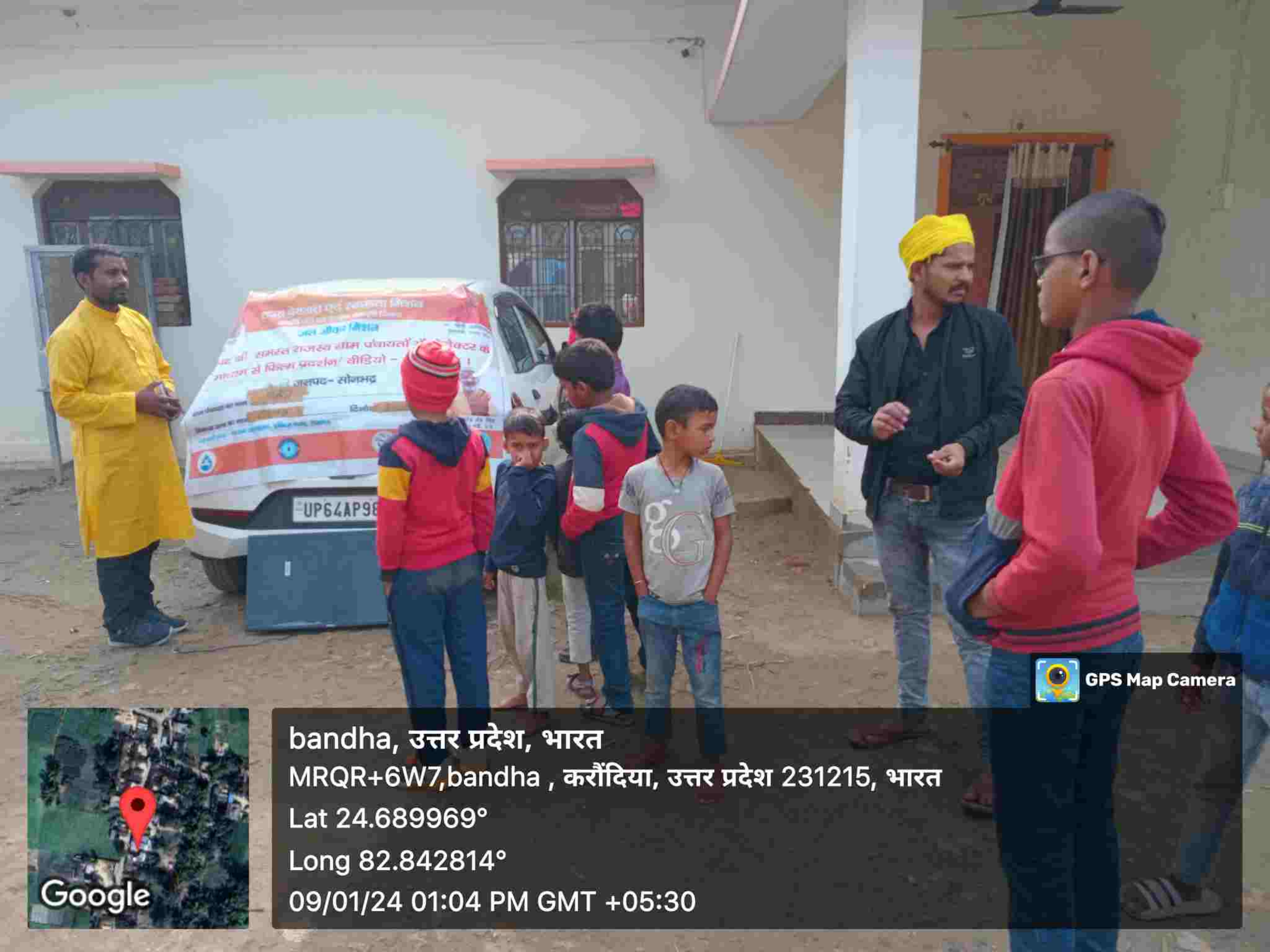
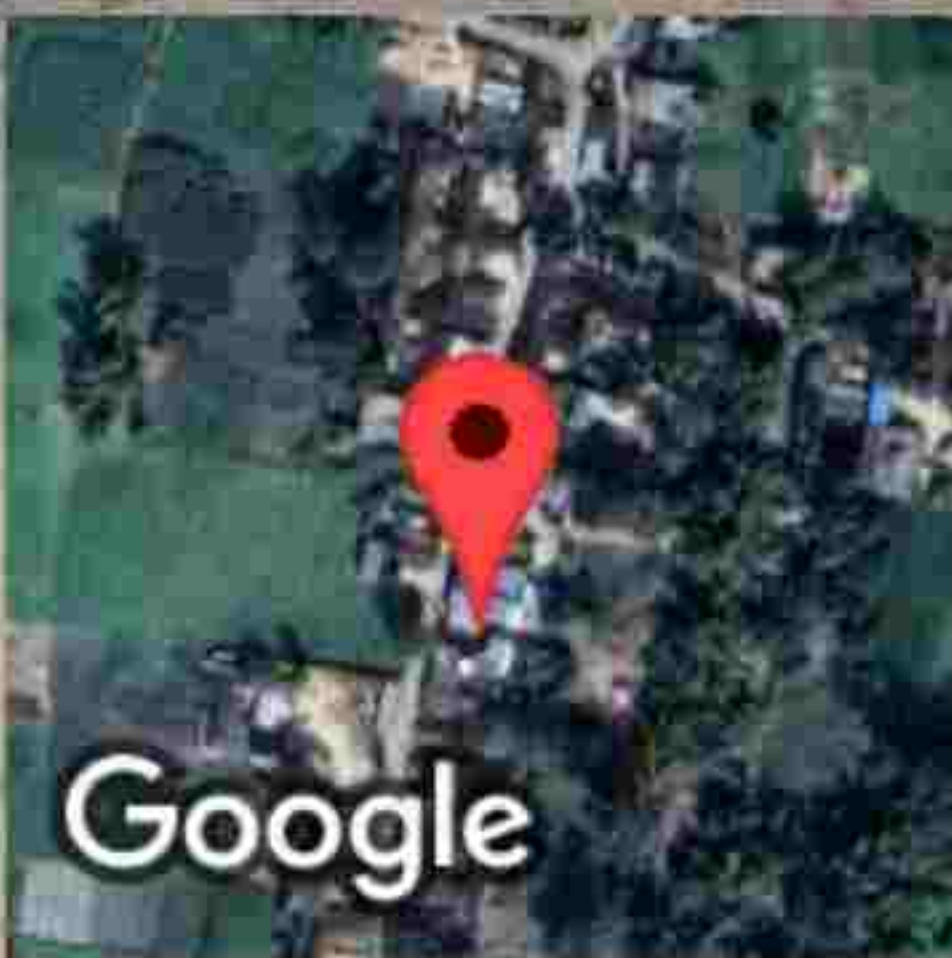




GPS Map Camera



bandha, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

MRQR+6W7,bandha , करौंदिया, उत्तर प्रदेश 231215, भारत

Lat 24.689969°

Long 82.842814°

09/01/24 01:04 PM GMT +05:30



