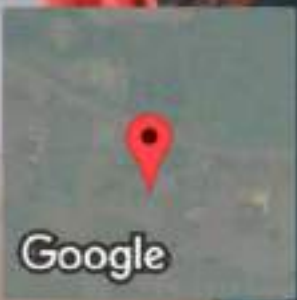




GPS Map Camera

Balrampur, Chhattisgarh, India
Unnamed Road, Chhattisgarh 497225, India
Lat 23.956261°
Long 83.244411°
05/01/24 11:44 AM GMT +05:30

Google

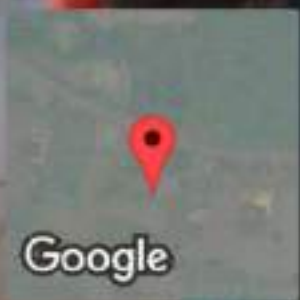


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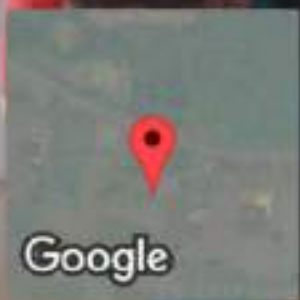
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