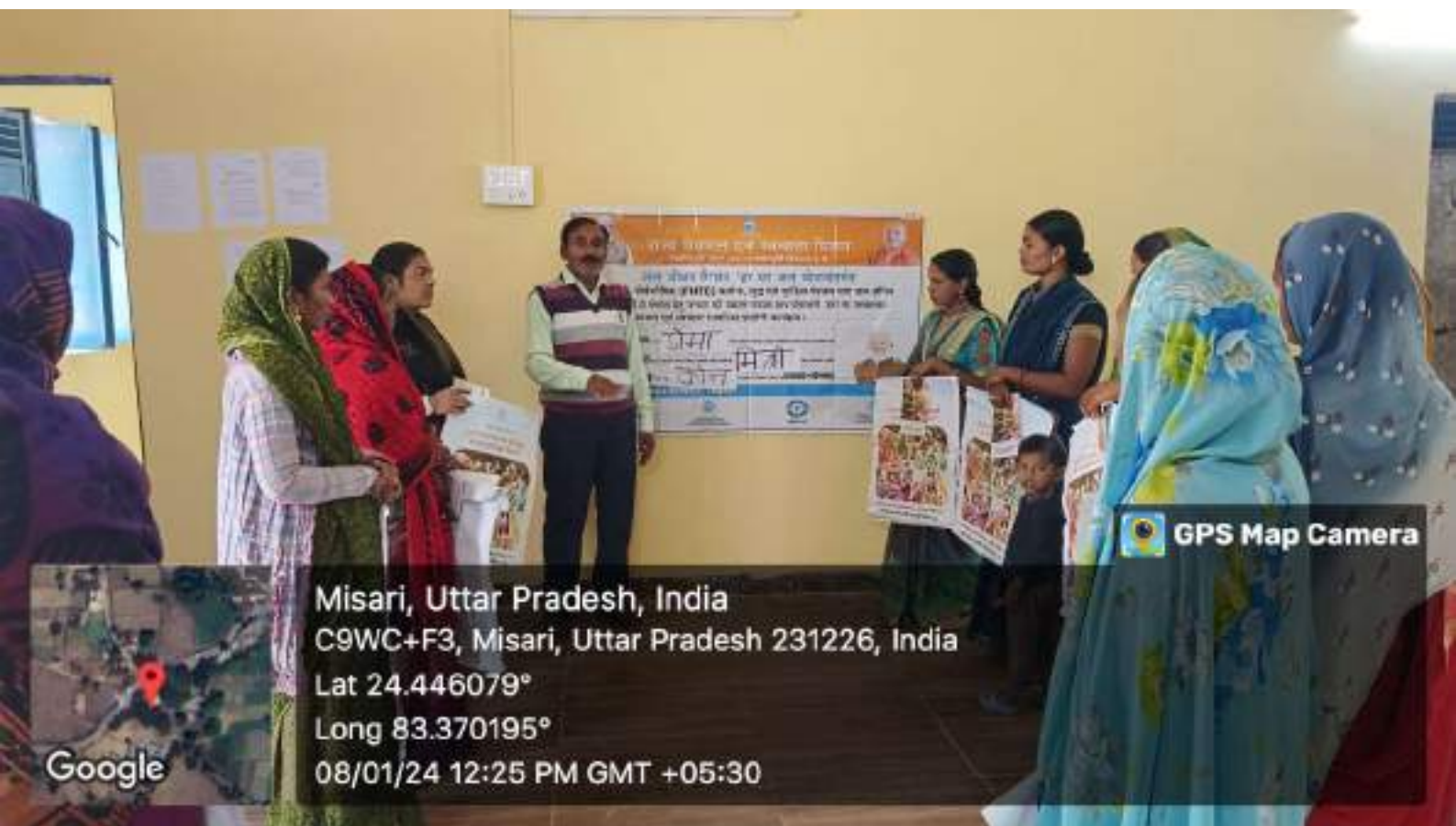
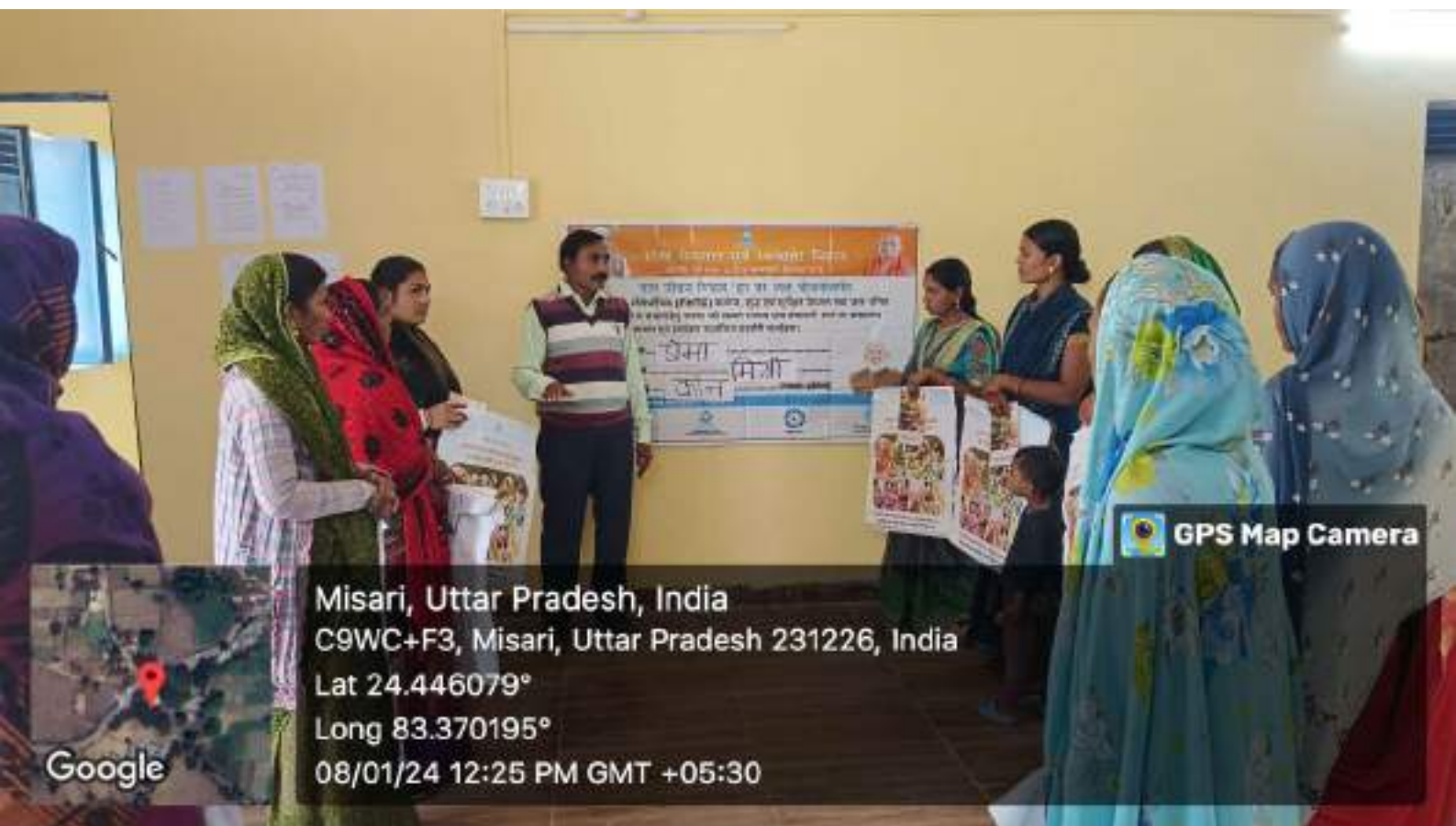




GPS Map Camera

Misari, Uttar Pradesh, India
C9WC+F3, Misari, Uttar Pradesh 231226, India
Lat 24.446079°
Long 83.370195°
08/01/24 12:25 PM GMT +05:30

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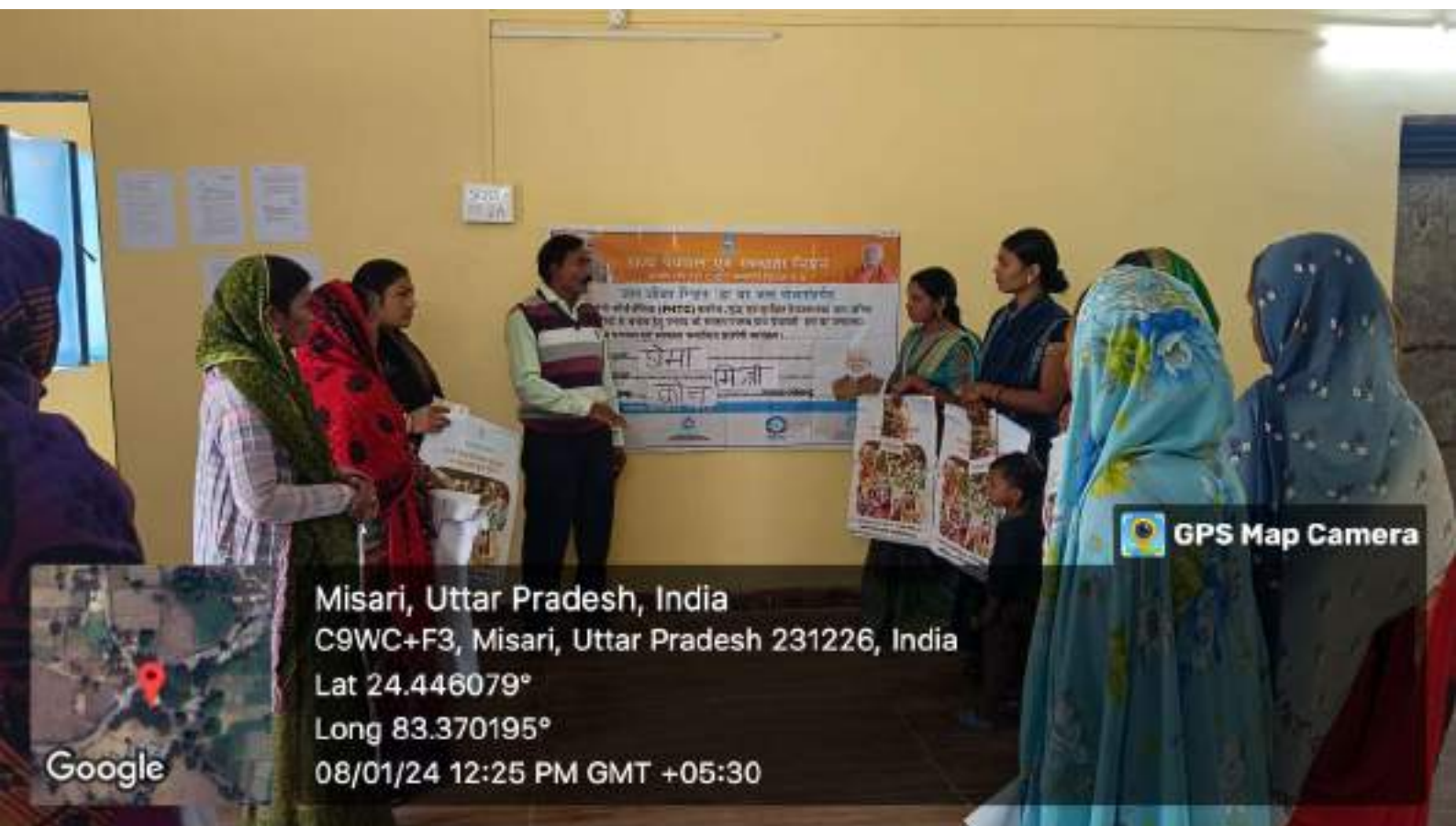
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