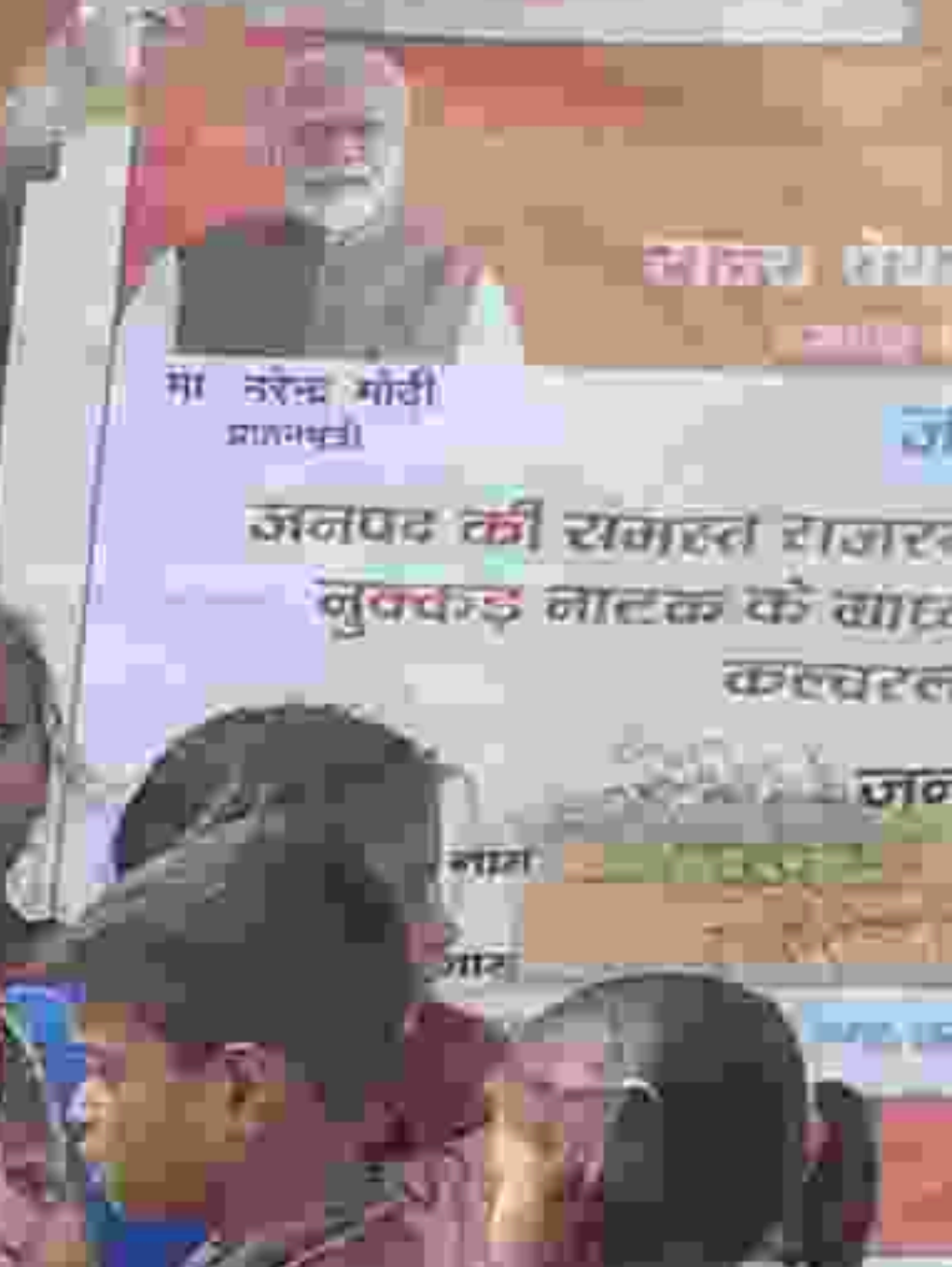
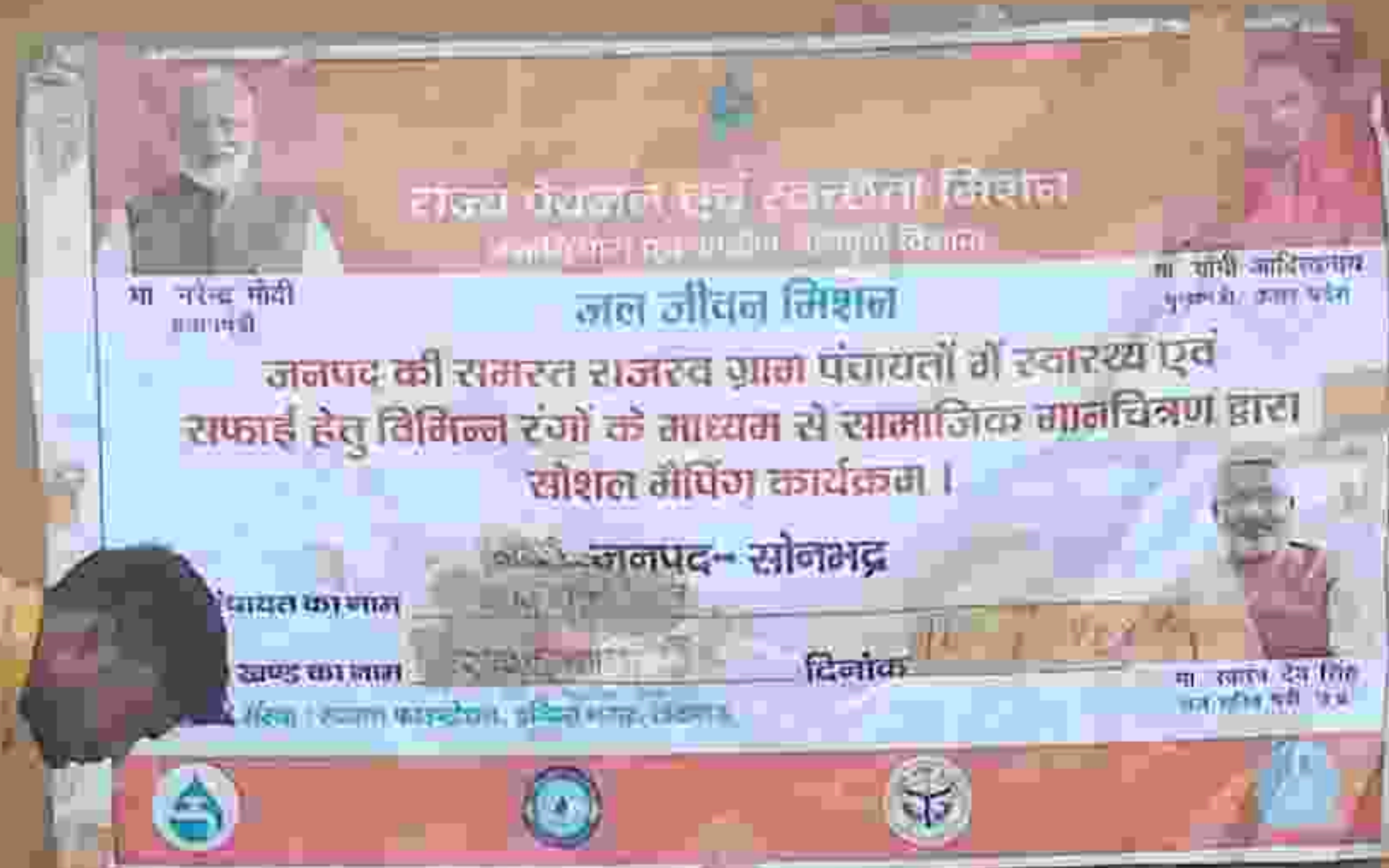
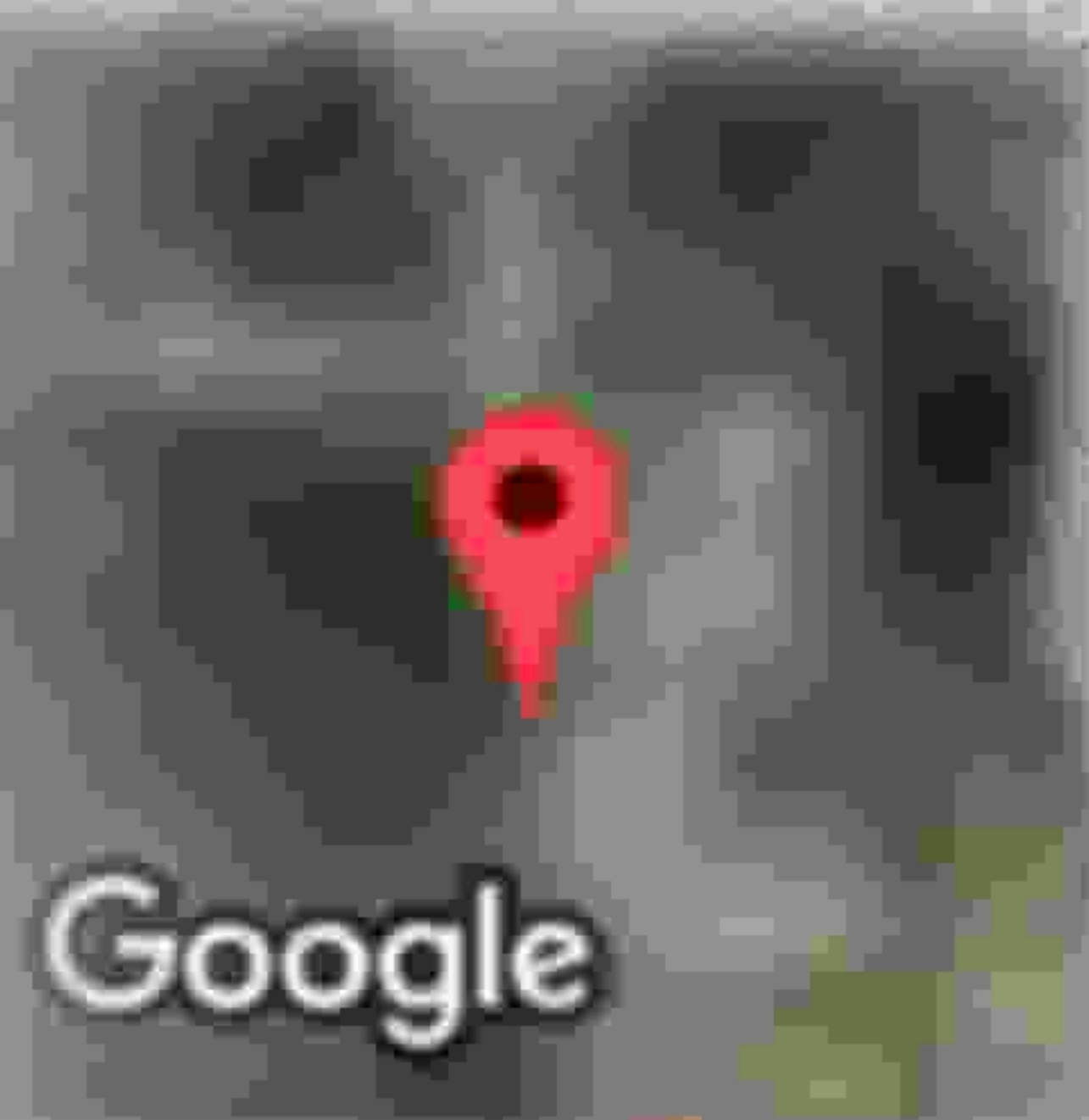
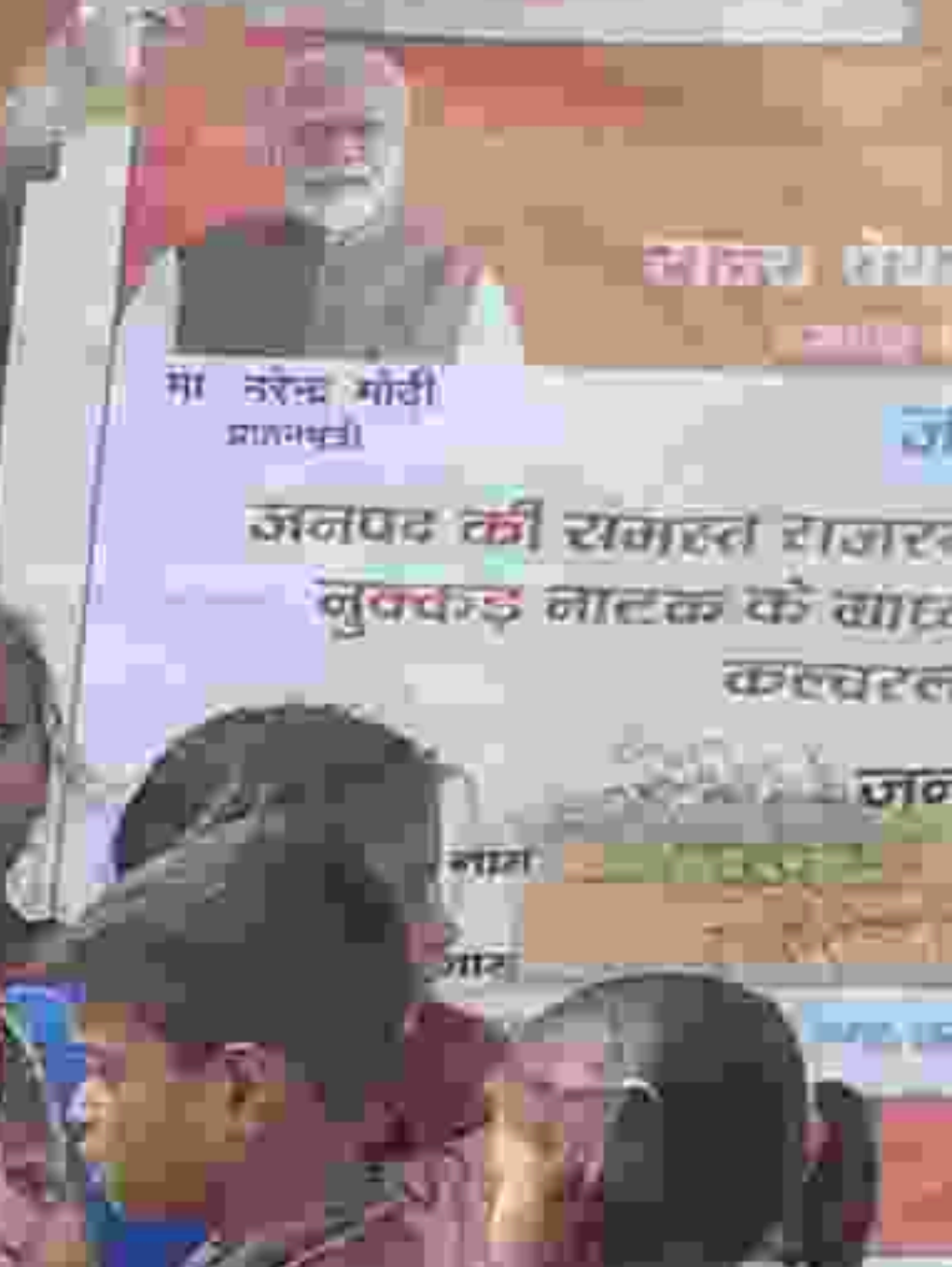
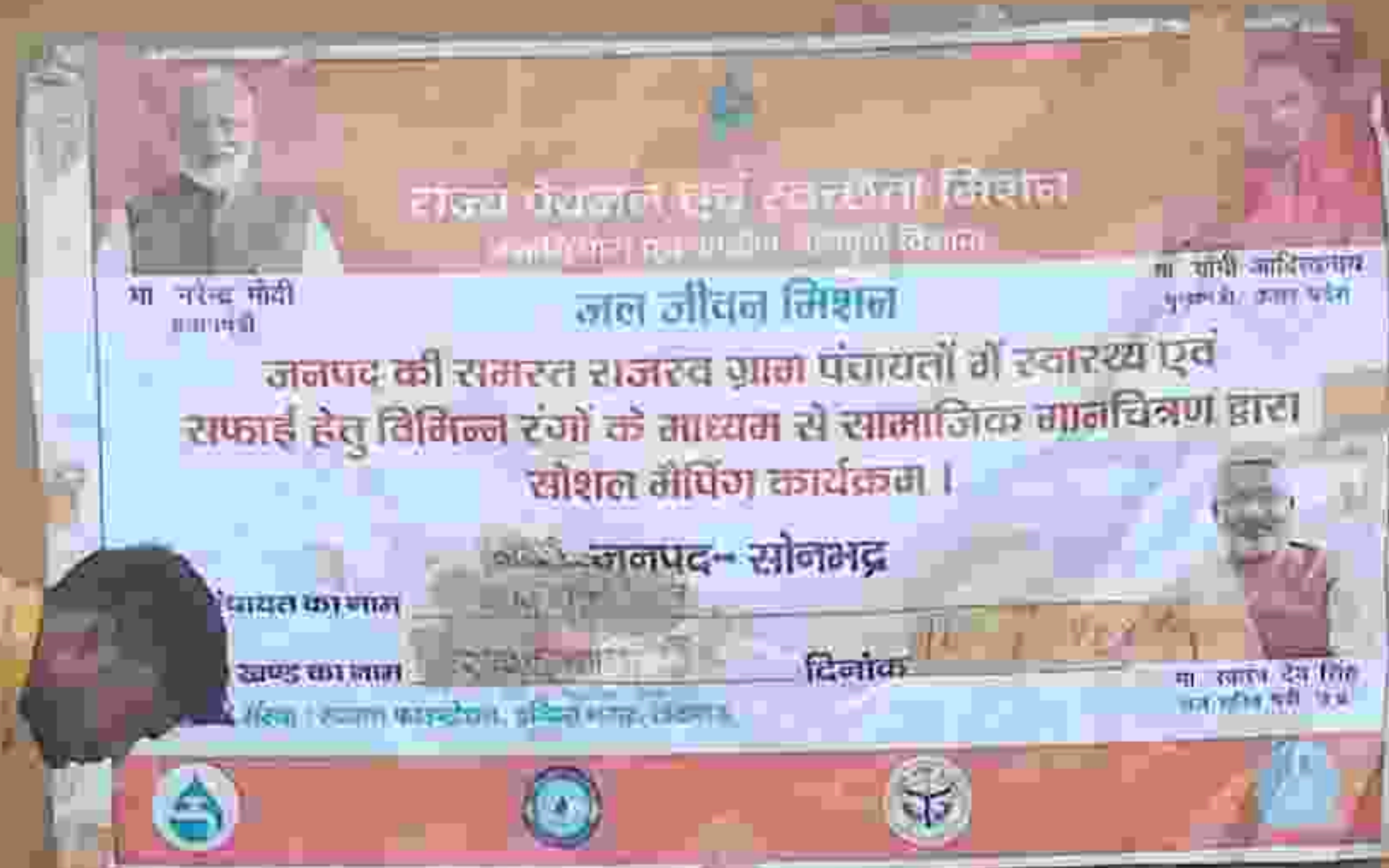




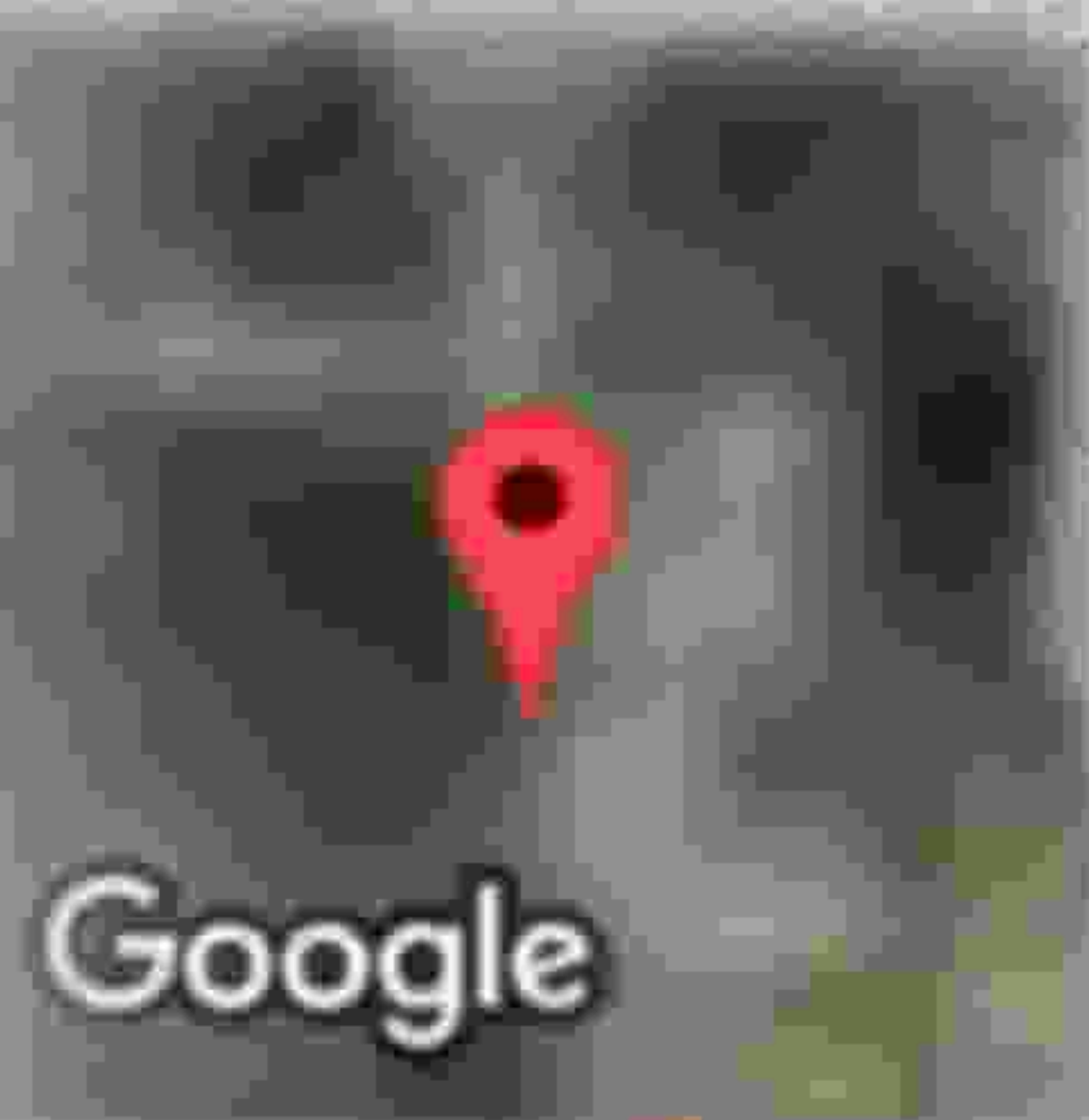
GPS Map Camera

अमौलिया, Uttar Pradesh, भारत
M3X8+X99, SH 5A, अमौलिया, Uttar Pradesh 231216, भारत
Lat 24.699879°
Long 83.065707°
16/01/24 02:46 PM GMT +05:30





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