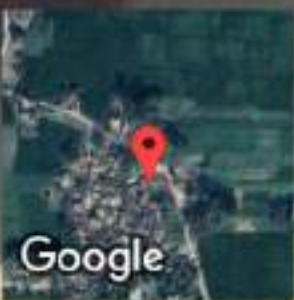




GPS Map Camera



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Lat 24.694269°
Long 83.002225°
12/01/24 01:57 PM GMT +05:30



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