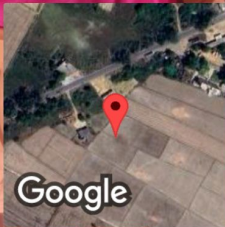


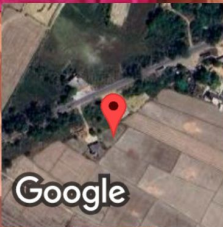
Bhitiya Khurd, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Bhitiya Khurd, Uttar Pradesh 272182, India
Lat 26.856662°
Long 82.734783°
21/08/23 12:06 PM GMT +05:30



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Unnamed Road, Bhitiya Khurd, Uttar Pradesh 272182, India
Lat 26.856662°
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Lat 26.856804°
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