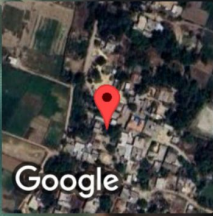




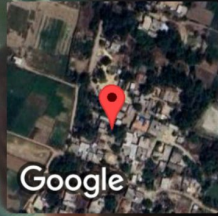
GPS Map Camera



Khadra, Uttar Pradesh, India
PRGQ+732, Khadra, Uttar Pradesh 272124, India
Lat 26.725876°
Long 82.837792°
24/09/23 01:22 PM GMT +05:30



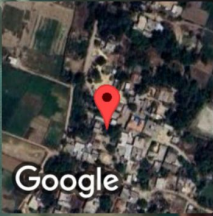
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