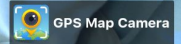
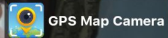
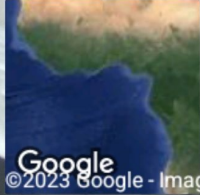


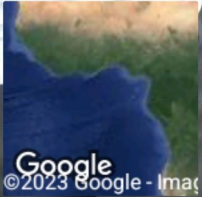
Dandwa Bhim Singh, Uttar Pradesh, India
RQW2+FH5, Dandwa Bhim Singh, Uttar Pradesh 272002, India
Lat 26.845842°
Long 82.751984°
21/09/23 02:46 PM GMT +05:30



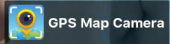


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