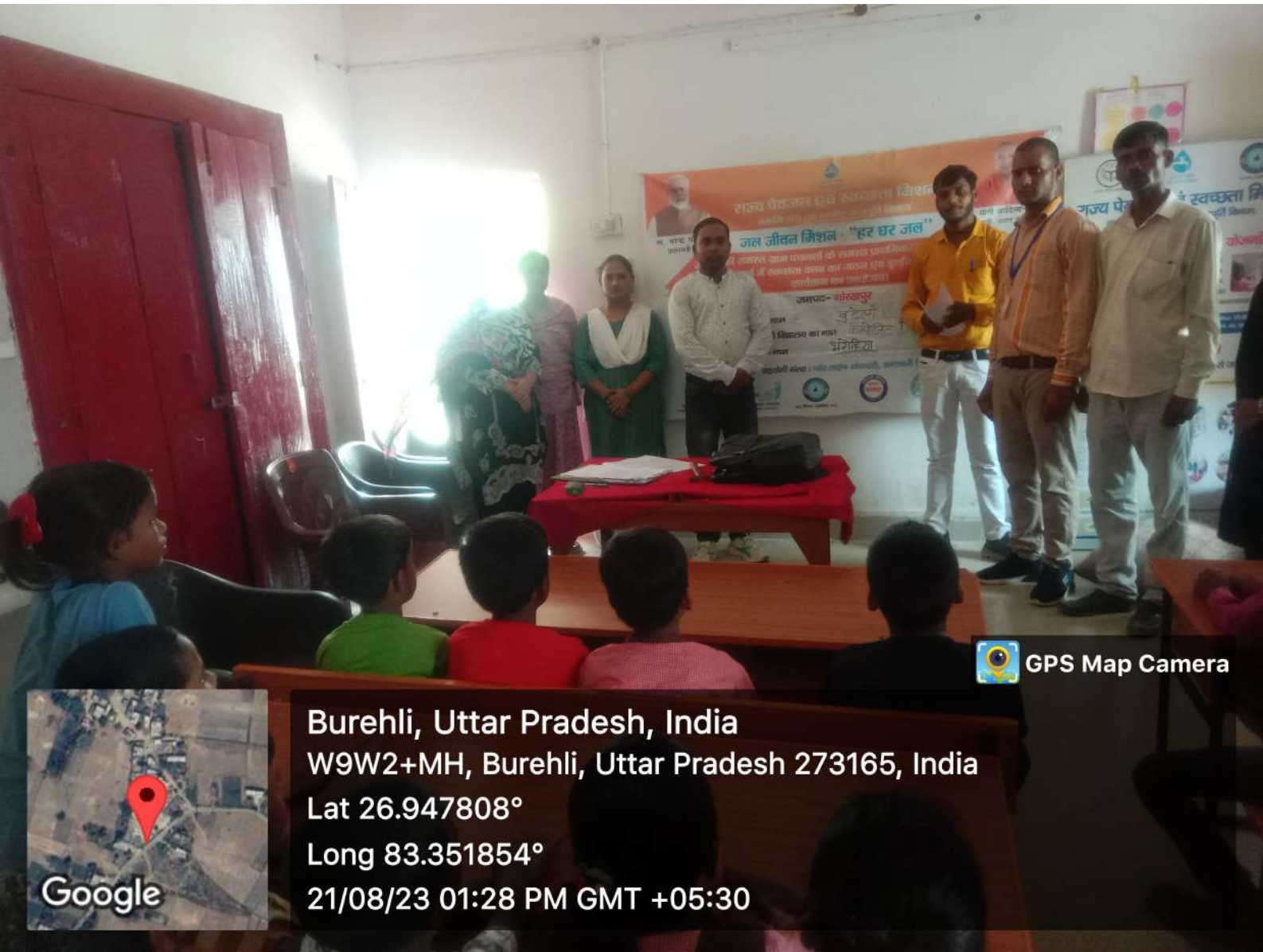


GPS Map Camera

Burehli, Uttar Pradesh, India
W9W2+MH, Burehli, Uttar Pradesh 273165, India
Lat 26.947781°
Long 83.35186°
21/08/23 01:28 PM GMT +05:30



Google

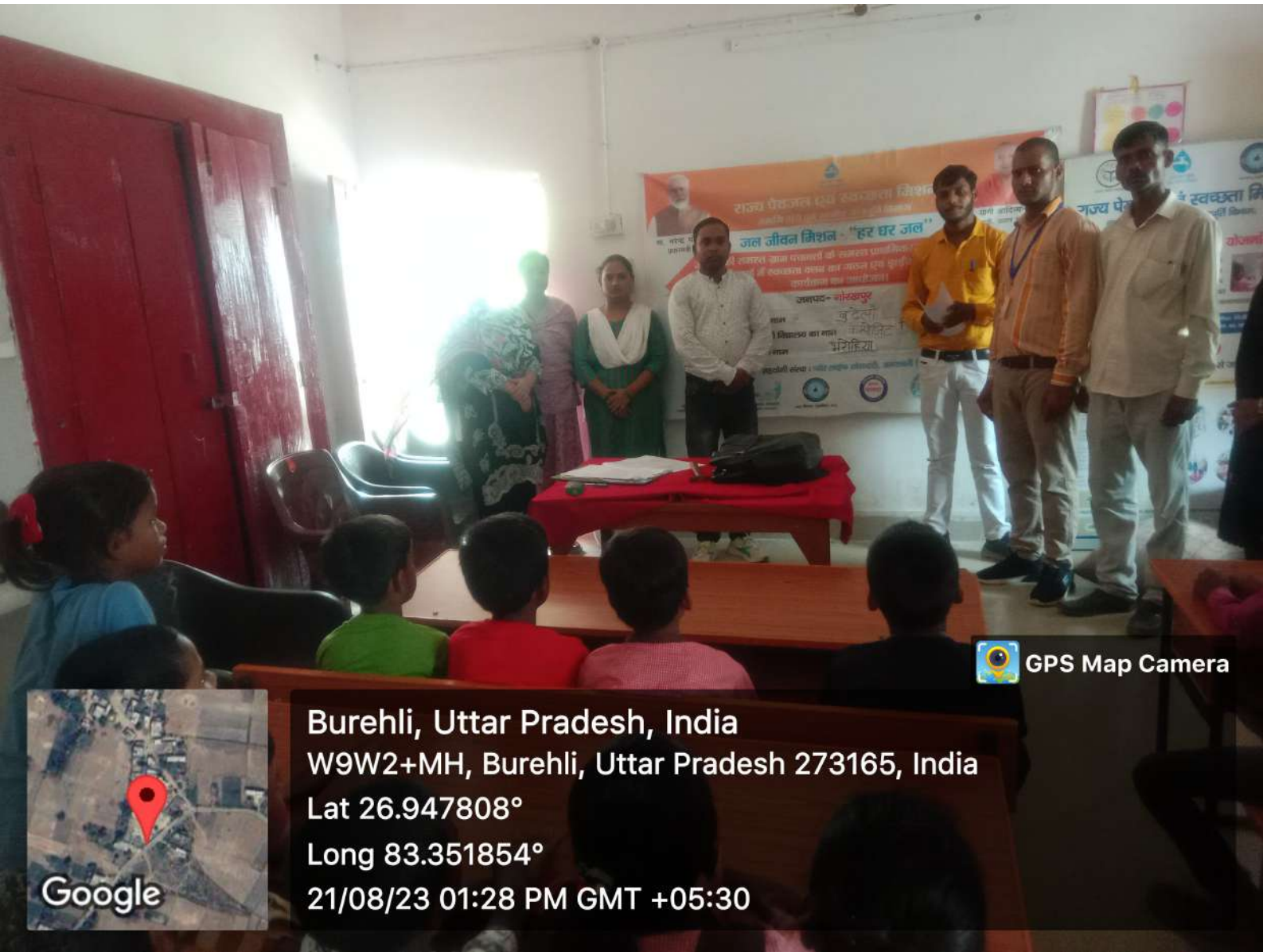


GPS Map Camera

Burehli, Uttar Pradesh, India
W9W2+MH, Burehli, Uttar Pradesh 273165, India
Lat 26.947808°
Long 83.351854°
21/08/23 01:28 PM GMT +05:30



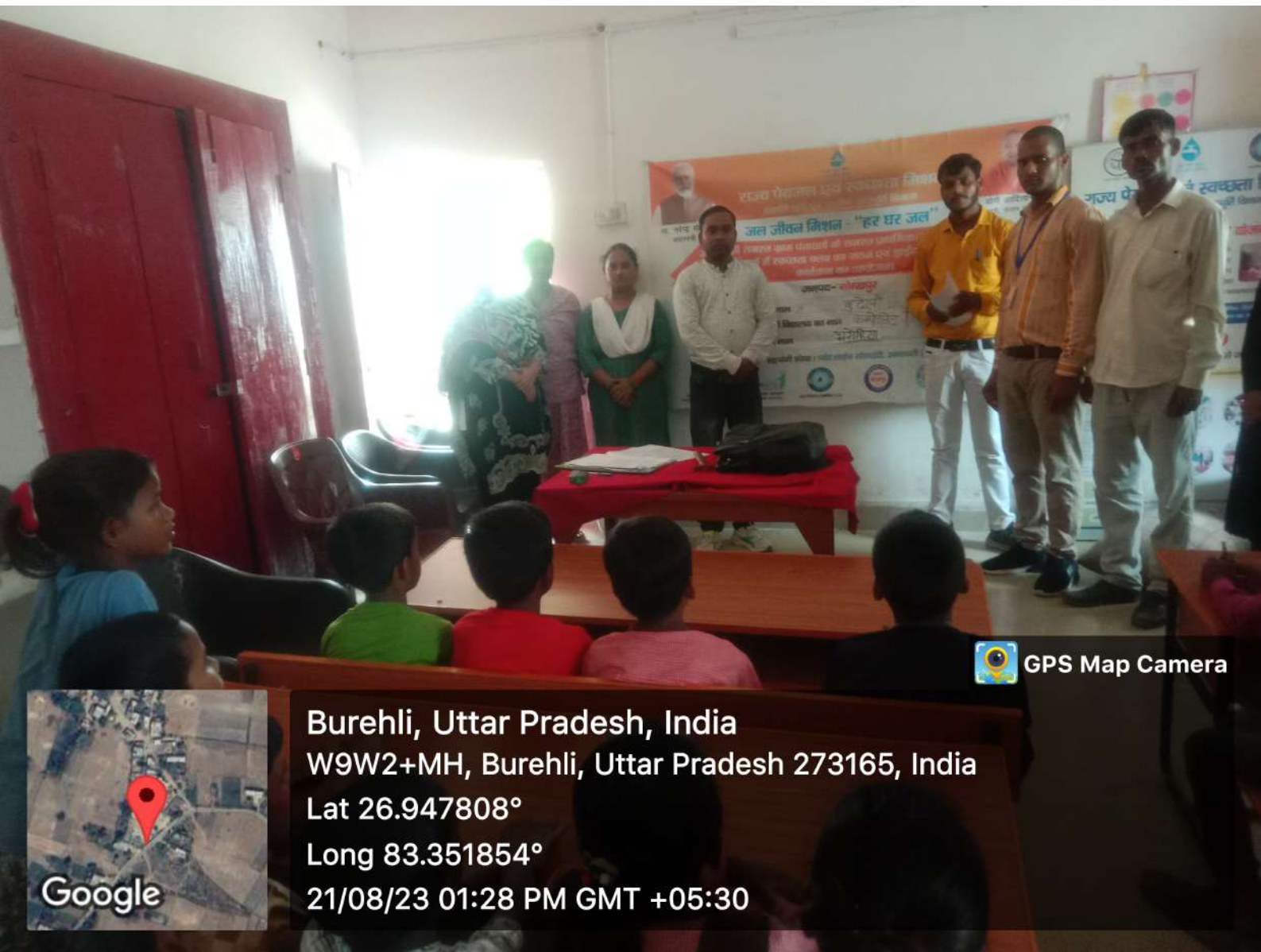
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