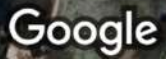




 **GPS Map Camera**

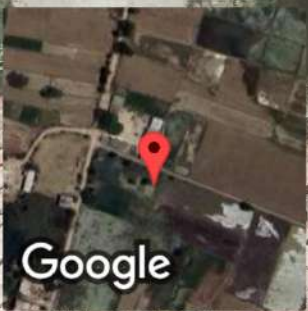
Rithana, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Rithana, Uttar Pradesh 273165, India
Lat 26.870584°
Long 83.261473°
23/08/23 12:19 PM GMT +05:30

 Google



 **GPS Map Camera**

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