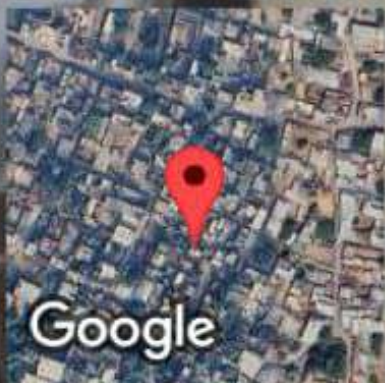




GPS Map Camera



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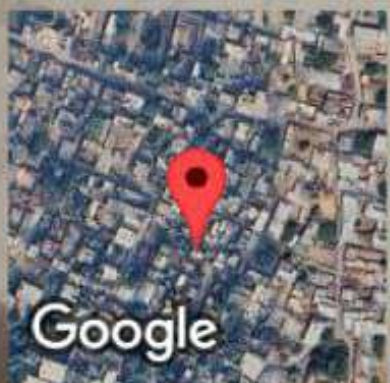
Lat 29.015988°

Long 77.912996°

30/10/23 03:30 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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Lat 29.015988°
Long 77.912996°
30/10/23 03:31 PM GMT +05:30



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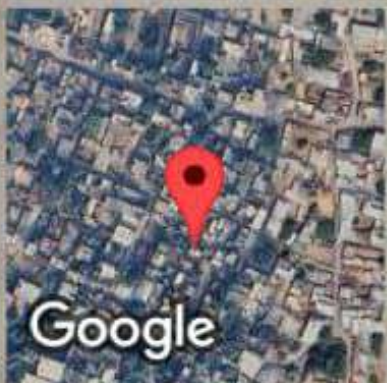
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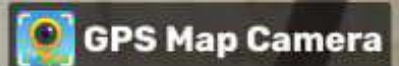
2W87+65V, Bali, Uttar Pradesh 250401, India

Lat 29.015988°

Long 77.912996°

30/10/23 03:31 PM GMT +05:30

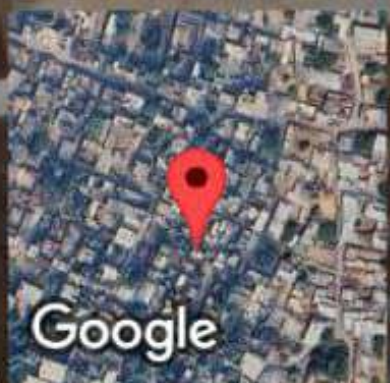




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