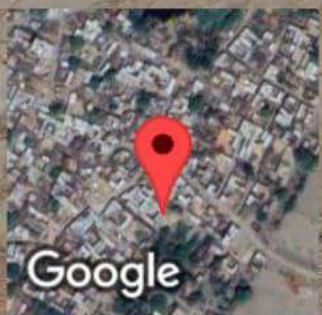
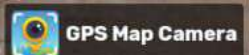




Bhora Ghat, Uttar Pradesh, India
P2G4+C3P, Bhora Ghat, Uttar Pradesh 284303, India
Lat 25.725964°
Long 79.006304°
29/11/23 03:40 PM GMT +05:30