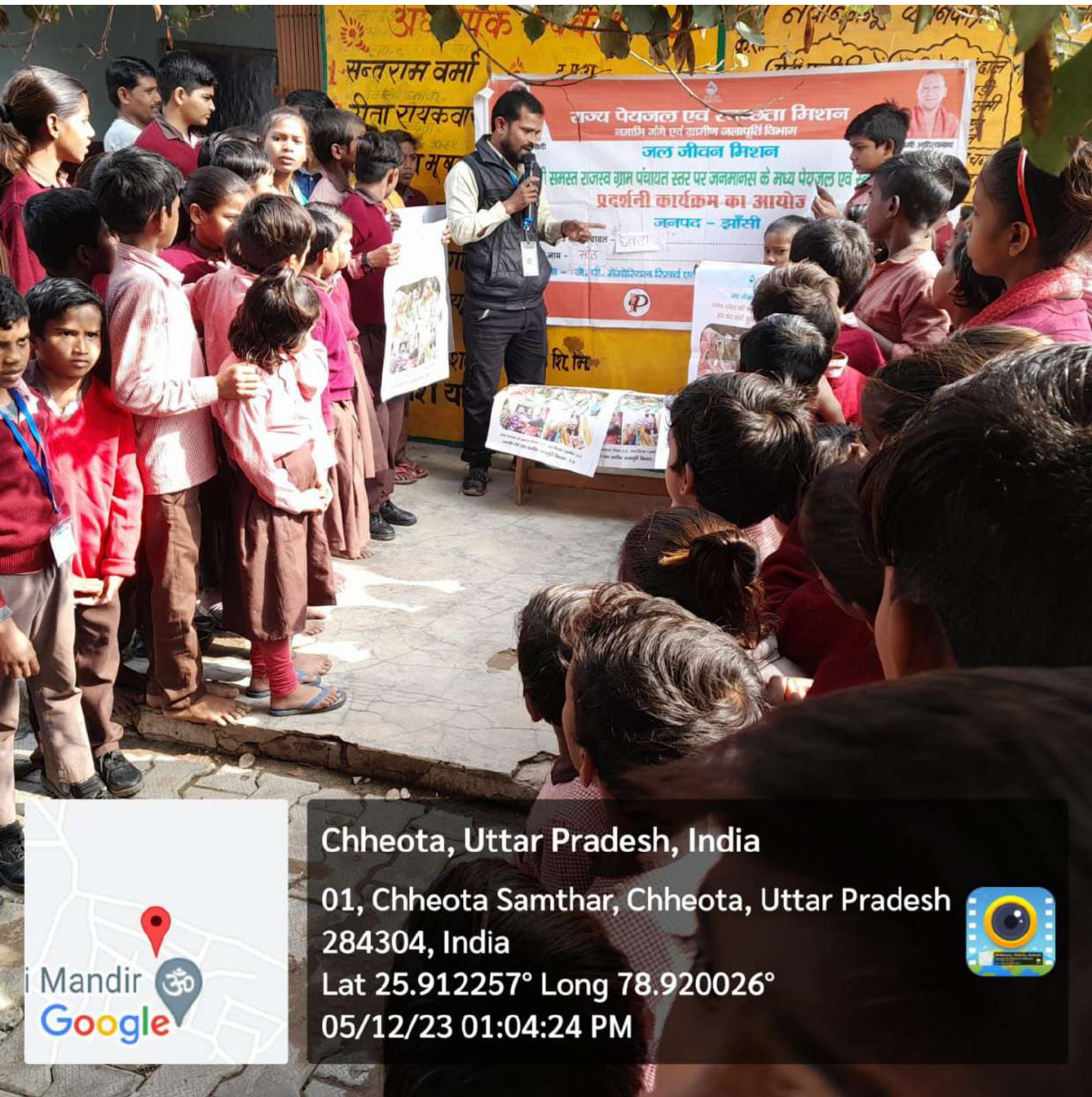




Chheota, Uttar Pradesh, India

01, Chheota Samthar, Chheota, Uttar Pradesh
284304, India

Lat 25.912257° Long 78.920026°
05/12/23 01:04:24 PM

