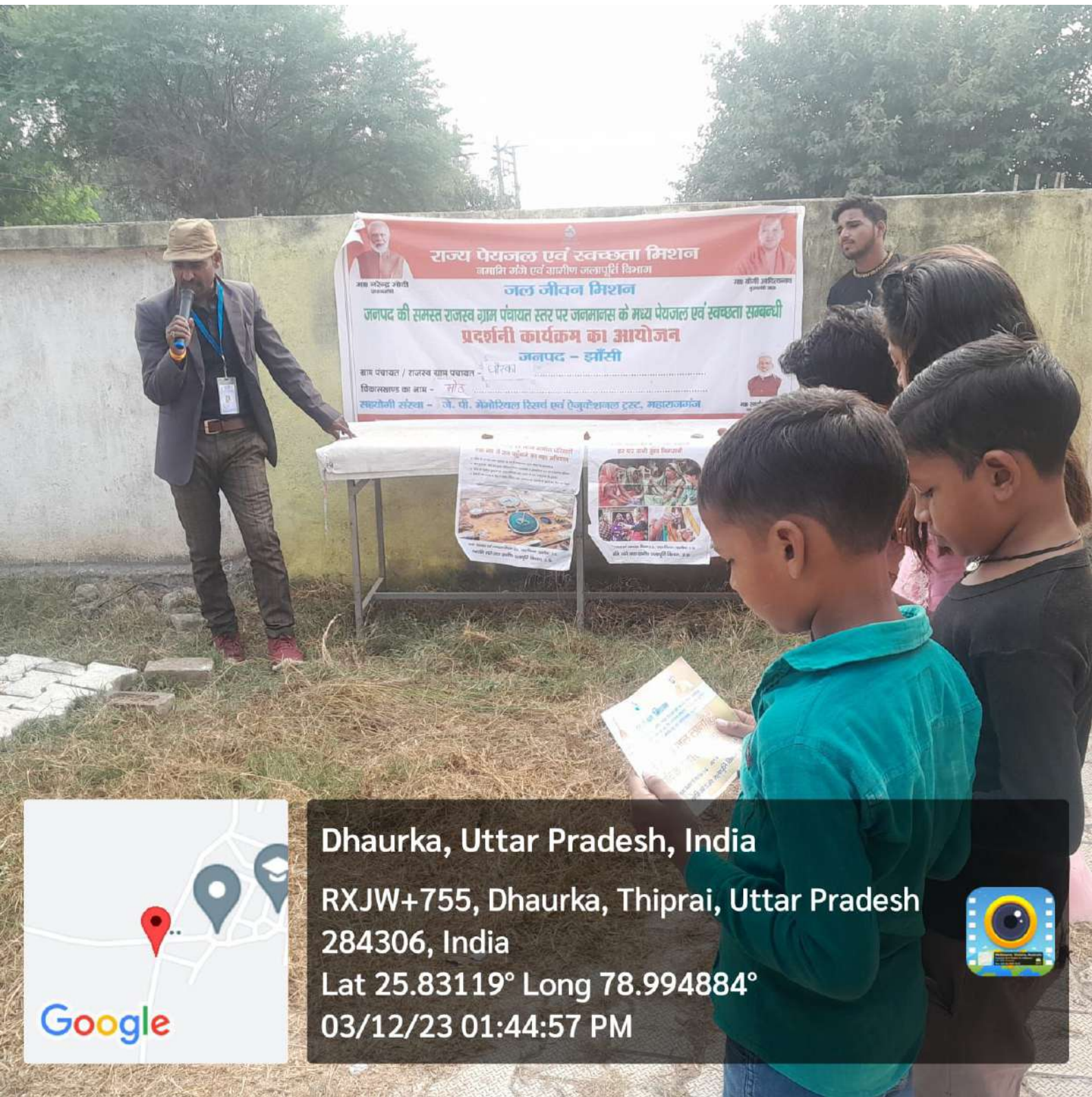




Dhaurka, Uttar Pradesh, India

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Lat 25.83119° Long 78.994884°
03/12/23 01:44:57 PM

