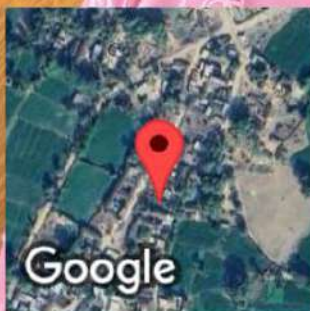
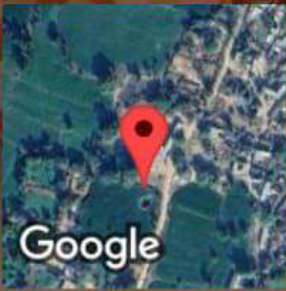




Dashrara, Uttar Pradesh, India
RJP6+98R, Dashrara, Uttar Pradesh 284123, India
Lat 24.836018°
Long 78.610258°
28/08/23 05:55 PM GMT +05:30



Dashara, Uttar Pradesh, India
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Lat 24.833847°
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09/11/23 03:26 PM GMT +05:30