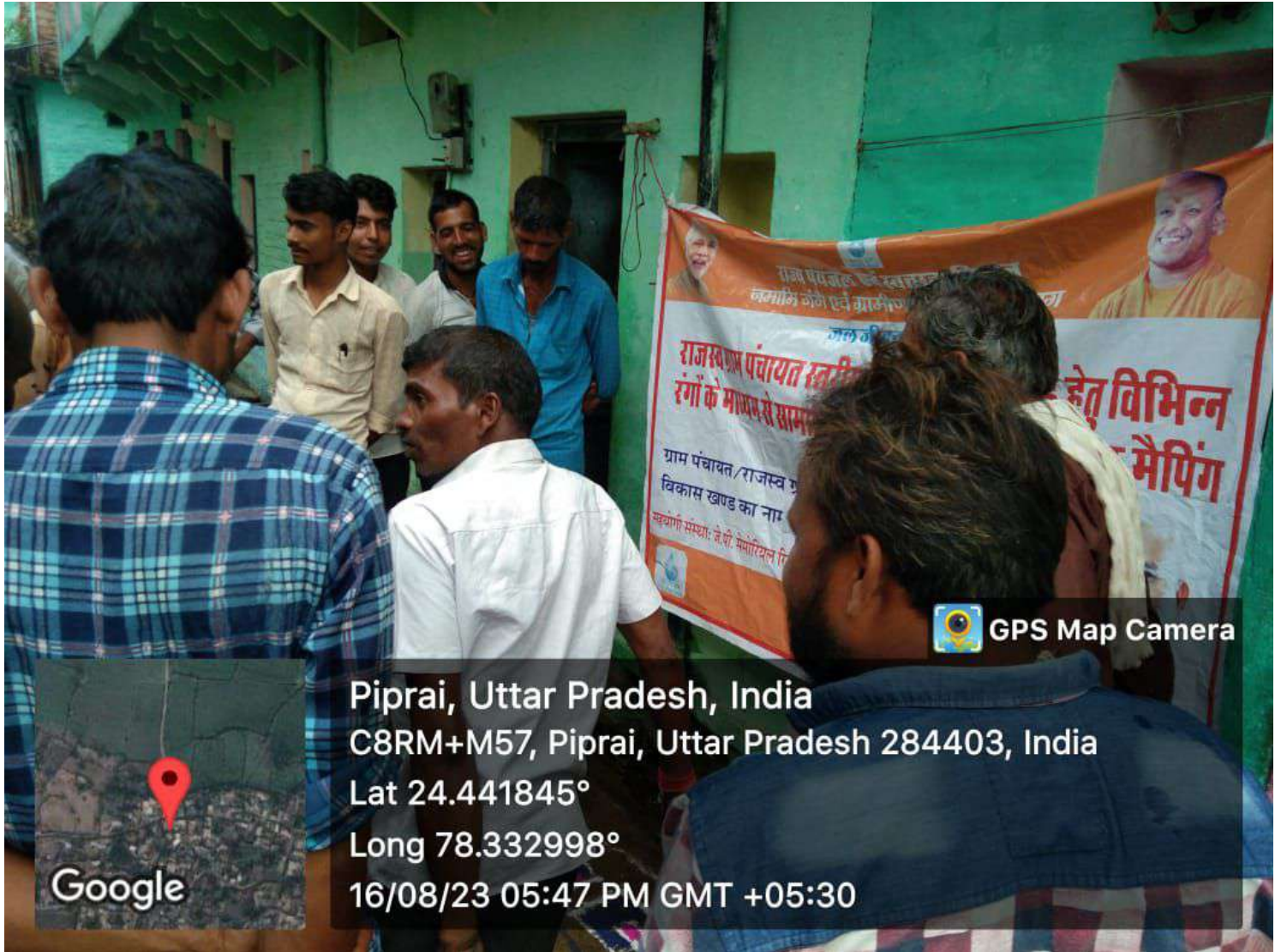






Piprai, Uttar Pradesh, India
C8RM+M57, Piprai, Uttar Pradesh 284403, India
Lat 24.441845°
Long 78.332998°
16/08/23 05:47 PM GMT +05:30