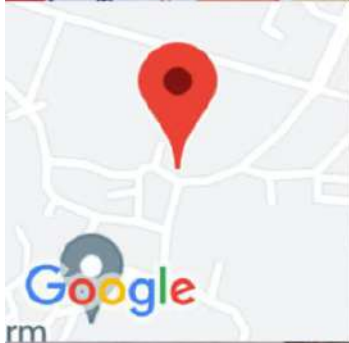
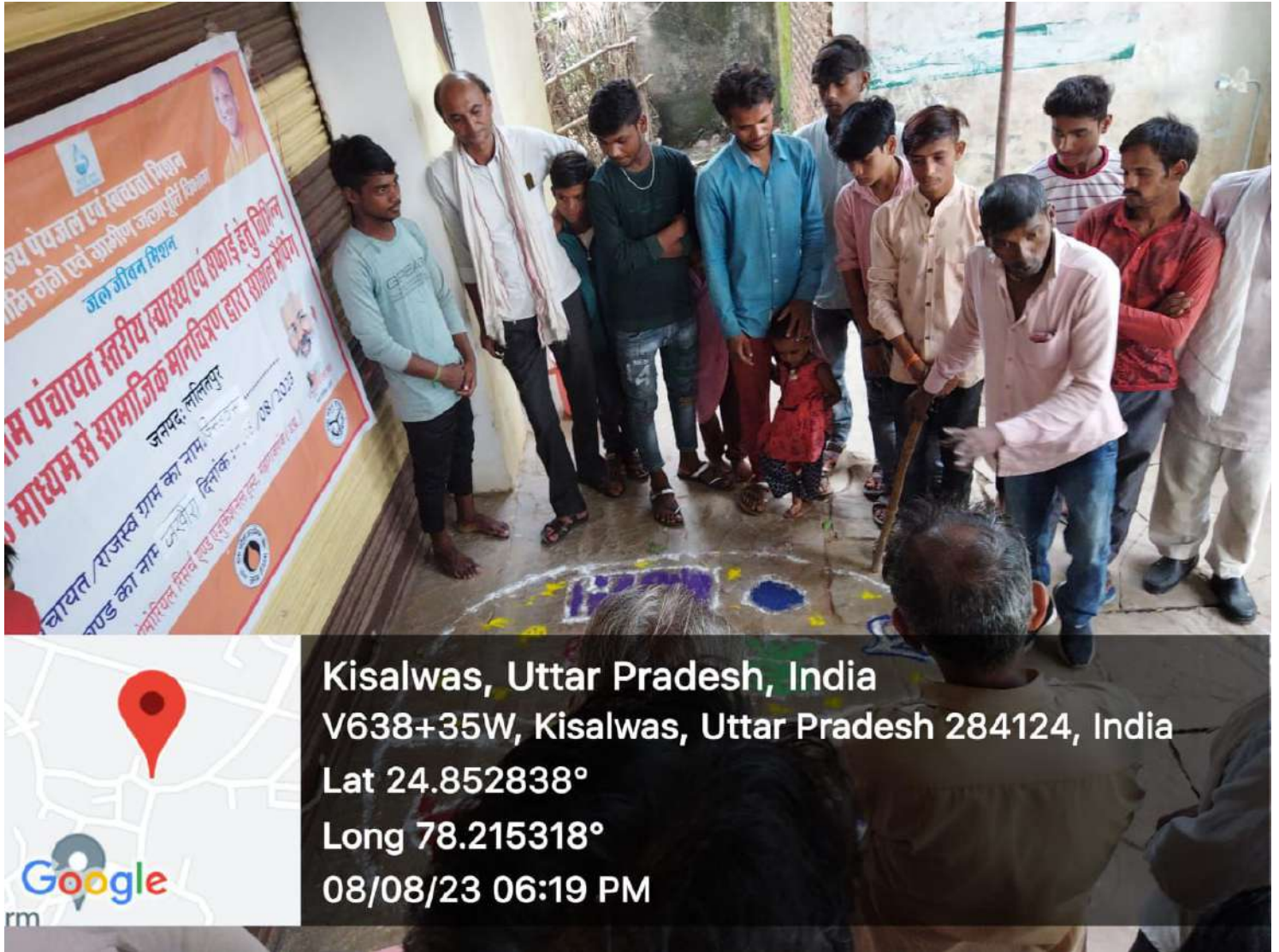




Kisalwas, Uttar Pradesh, India  
V638+35W, Kisalwas, Uttar Pradesh 284124, India  
Lat 24.852838°  
Long 78.215318°  
08/08/23 06:19 PM

