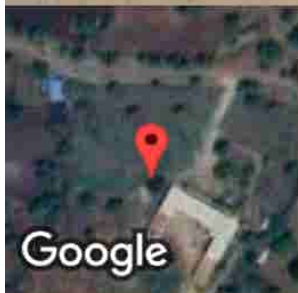






 **GPS Map Camera**



सतलीगा, Uttar Pradesh, India
सतलीगा

Lat 24.365262°

Long 78.787789°

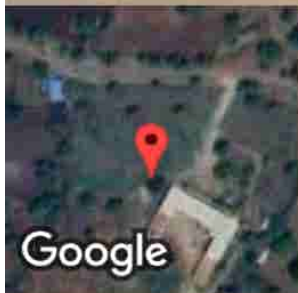
13/01/24 12:26 PM GMT +05:30

Google





 **GPS Map Camera**



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सतलीगा

Lat 24.365262°

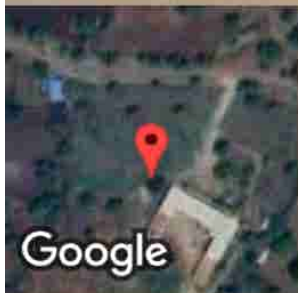
Long 78.787789°

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